

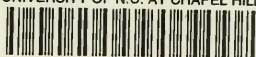
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TWENTY-FIFTH BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF
ARCHIVES AND HISTORY

JULY 1, 1952

TO

JUNE 30, 1954

RALEIGH

NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF ARCHIVES AND HISTORY

1954

NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF ARCHIVES AND HISTORY

Executive Board

B. F. Brown,* *Chairman*, Raleigh
GERTRUDE S. CARRAWAY, New Bern
CLARENCE W. GRIFFIN, Forest City
W. T. LAPRADE, Durham
McDANIEL LEWIS, Greensboro
MRS. P. F. PATTON, Hendersonville
MRS. B. T. WILLIAMS, Stedman

CHRISTOPHER CRITTENDEN, *Director*, Raleigh

* Resignation accepted by Governor Umstead, May 6, 1954.

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LETTER OF TRANSMISSION

To His Excellency

William B. Umstead

Governor of North Carolina

Dear Governor Umstead:

In compliance with Chapter 55, *Session Laws of 1945*, I have the honor to submit herewith for your Excellency's consideration the *Biennial Report* of the North Carolina Department of Archives and History for the period, July 1, 1952-June 30, 1954.

Respectfully,

CHRISTOPHER CRITTENDEN,

Director

Raleigh, July 1, 1954



Staff of the Department of Archives and History, at the main entrance to the Education Building, September 16, 1953. Included (*left to right*) are: crouching, Henry G. Perry, Marvin K. Rogers; *first row*, Marjorie T. Rose, Mrs. Blanche M. Johnson, Christopher Crittenden, William S. Tarlton; *second row*, Mrs. Julia C. Meconahay, Mrs. Doris H. Harris, Mrs. Beatrice R. Hardie, Rachel Roberts, Elizabeth Ann Cannady, Mary M. Whitaker; *third row*, Jean S. Denny, Bernice B. Day, Leslie Lou Stewart, Anne McDonald, Beth G. Crabtree; *fourth row*, Mrs. June S. Cherry, Mrs. Frances H. Whitley, Barbara A. McKeithan, Mrs. Mary R. Watson, Rebecca T. Ball, Barbara A. McKeithan, Norman C. Larson, Mrs. Joye E. Jordan, Mrs. Elizabeth W. Wilborn, D. L. Corbitt.

Members of the staff not in the picture are: Leonard Austin, W. Frank Burton, Mrs. Dorothy R. Phillips (who took the picture), and Mrs. Mary J. Rogers. Total number of staff members, thirty-one.

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BIENNIAL REPORT OF THE
NORTH CAROLINA
DEPARTMENT OF ARCHIVES AND HISTORY

July 1, 1952, to June 30, 1954

A PERIOD OF EXPANSION

Expansion was the keynote of the 1952-1954 biennium. Expansion in appropriations, in staff, in the various activities of the Department—all were notable during the two years under review.

In 1953 the Department, successor to the State Historical Commission established in 1903, celebrated its fiftieth anniversary. In half a century the program had been broadened and expanded along various lines, but by far the greatest expansion occurred during the years following World War II and especially in the latest biennium. In 1954 the Department received from the American Association for State and Local History an award of merit for its first half century of achievement and service.

Appropriation

The Department's appropriation, which had declined to a low of \$11,315 during the depression year 1934-35, began to climb as business conditions improved, but as late as 1940-41 it was only \$21,160 and in 1944-45 only \$28,212. After the latter year, however, the increase was rapid, to \$64,073 in 1948-49 and to \$161,203 in 1953-54, which was almost fourteen times the depression low. Also certain additional sums for various purposes are available to the Department.¹

Staff

Although not as large percentagewise, there was also a marked increase in the staff. In 1936 only eight persons were employed and as late as 1944 only eleven. After that date, however, the growth was notable—to thirteen in 1946; six-

¹ For appropriations and expenditures, 1930-1954, and the Department's budget, 1952-1954, see below, Appendixes I-II, pp. 38-39.

teen in 1948; eighteen in 1950; twenty in 1952; and thirty-one in 1954. Thus the staff had grown to be almost four times as large as eighteen years earlier.¹

Historical Markers

The historical marker program had progressed until at the end of the biennium the total number of markers approved was 740. Historians from several of the state's leading colleges and universities generously gave their time to writing the inscriptions. The marker program continued to arouse a great deal of popular interest, as was indicated by the fact that unveiling ceremonies, planned and arranged by local groups or individuals, were held for nineteen markers in various parts of the state.

Archives and Manuscripts

In the field of archives and manuscripts, the most notable expansion occurred in the records management program. In recent years various state departments, especially the larger ones such as Agriculture, Highway, Motor Vehicles, and Revenue, had been accumulating records so rapidly that these piled up in offices and hallways or were transferred to basements and other poorly suited depositories. A warehouse originally erected to house the Emergency Relief Administration records came to be used for the semicurrent records of several agencies. In 1941 custody of this building was assigned to the Department of Archives and History and efforts were made to use it as efficiently as possible. At best, however, it was a makeshift, and the need for a suitable record center became steadily more pressing.

Construction of this center was finally begun in 1952 and it was occupied in September, 1953. Located on the northeast corner of the intersection of Lane and McDowell streets in Raleigh, the building is of brick construction, with a large freight elevator, and has two stories. The Record Center occupies all but a small part of the second story and contains 18,354 square feet of floor space, in which at the end of the

¹ For the number of employees, 1908-1954; positions and salary ranges, June 30, 1954; list of employees, 1952-1954; and list of staff publications, see below, Appendixes III-VI, pp. 39-41.

biennium there had been placed some 16,621 cubic feet of records.

The State Records Microfilm Project was continued on an enlarged scale, and the record problem was further met by the beginning of a series of administrative histories of the various state agencies, with a view to obtaining a better understanding of their records problems, and the scheduling of different series of records for disposal or transfer to the archives after varying periods of time. By the end of the biennium it was believed that the records-control problem was well in hand.¹

Hall of History

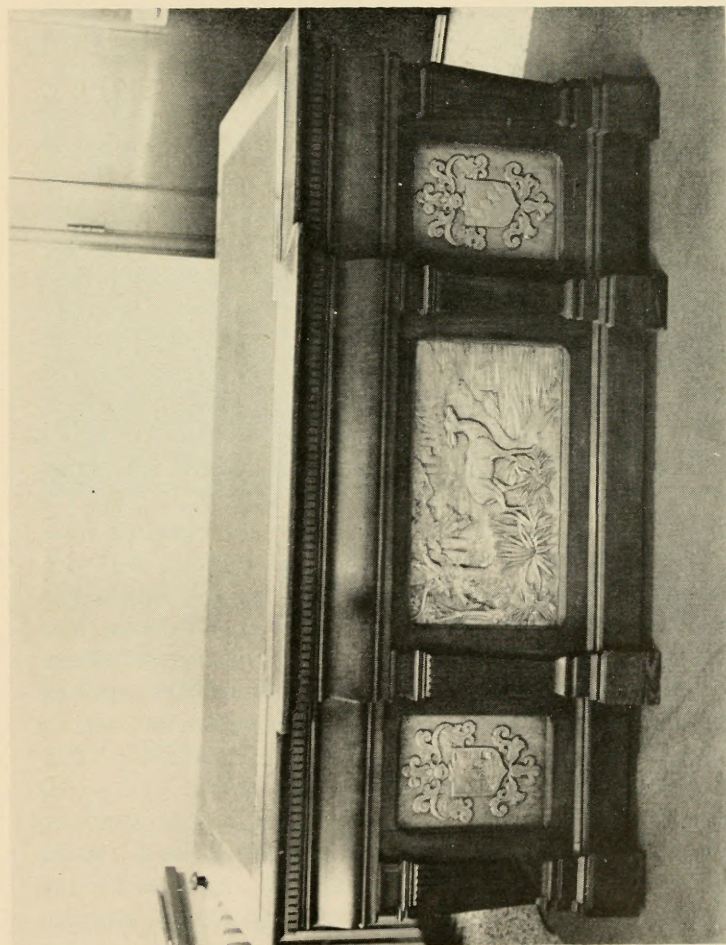
The Hall of History (state historical museum) continued to carry on a broad program. Notable were the acquisition of the valuable collection of some 20,000 photographic negatives that was willed to the Department by the late Albert Barden of Raleigh and the launching of a Junior Historian Program. In a number of states of the Union such a program has been successfully conducted and it is believed that it can have the important effect of teaching the school children of North Carolina more about their state and local history.²

Publications

The Department's publication program was continued on an expanded basis. From the establishment of the Historical Commission in 1903 to the end of June, 1954, a total of 335 items had been published, of which 43 were issued during the latest biennium. The documentary publications included the first volume of *The John Gray Blount Papers*, edited by Dr. Alice Barnwell Keith of Meredith College, and two volumes of *The Papers of Willie Person Mangum*, edited by Dr. Henry Thomas Shanks of Birmingham Southern College. Of note also was *The Carolina Charter of 1663*, by William Stevens Powell, which gives detailed information regarding this extremely rare document that was acquired

¹ For further information on the program and accomplishments of the Division of Archives and Manuscripts, see below, pp. 16-22.

² For more detailed information regarding the program of the Division of Museums, see below, pp. 23-28.



Virginia Dare desk, now used by the director. Made of holly and other wood from Roanoke Island, where Virginia Dare was born, the desk was at the Chicago World Fair, 1893. It was given to the Department by Mrs. George Ross Pou of Raleigh.

by the Department in 1949. At the end of the biennium there was in hand the material for some eight documentary volumes, and even more was in preparation.¹

Literary and Historical Association

From the beginning the Department had maintained a close relationship with the State Literary and Historical Association (established in 1900) and for many years the Department's Director had served as the Association's Secretary. Late in 1951 the Association launched a program of broader service to the people of the state and this program was continued during the biennium under review. In two and one-half years the membership had been increased from 434 to more than 1,100, a gain of approximately 150 per cent. In addition to the annual meeting that had been conducted in the State Capital since 1900, the Association beginning in 1952 held each year two regional meetings, one in the late spring (in the Coastal Plain or Piedmont) and one in the late summer (in the Mountains). A Committee on Historical Materials (of which Mr. W. Frank Burton, the State Archivist, was chairman) actively promoted the preservation of archives and manuscripts throughout the state. A Committee on Local Historical Societies (of which Mr. D. L. Corbitt, the Department's Editor, was chairman) successfully encouraged the formation of local historical organizations. A Committee on Museums (of which Mrs. Joye E. Jordan, the Department's Museum Administrator, was a member) worked for the establishment and efficient functioning of local historical museums. A Committee on Awards carefully studied its problems and as a result of its work no less than five literary and historical awards came to be made annually through the Association. Altogether the Association was playing an increasingly active and influential part in the life of the state.

Serving the People

Members of the Department's staff, in an effort better to serve the people of North Carolina, did a great deal of traveling throughout the state—attending meetings of local

¹ For further data on the publication program, see below, pp. 29-37.



Historic Sites Commission at meeting in Charlotte, March 16, 1954. *Left to right:* seated, James A. Stenhouse, chairman, Charlotte; Mrs. Ernest L. Ives, Southern Pines; standing, William T. Polk, Greensboro; Christopher Crittenden, secretary, Raleigh; Paul A. Reid, Cullowhee; Hugh T. Lefler, Chapel Hill.

historical groups, delivering historical addresses, taking pictures of historic sites, collecting museum items, participating in the celebration of anniversaries, advising local officials regarding their records problems, taking part in ceremonies at the unveiling of historical markers, and in other ways carrying on the program of the Department. Staff members also attended the meetings, and in many cases took part in the programs, of various professional groups—the American Historical Association, Southern Historical Association, American Association for State and Local History, Society of American Archivists, American Association of Museums, Southeastern Museums Conference, and National Trust for Historic Preservation. Members of the staff served as officers or on the governing bodies of several of these organizations and played a large part in organizing the Southeastern Museums Conference.

Allied Commissions

The Director of the Department served as a member of several state commissions working in historical and allied fields. He was ex officio Secretary of the Historic Sites Commission, established by the General Assembly to coordinate the state's activities in this realm. He was Secretary of the state commission to handle North Carolina's part in the celebration of the fiftieth anniversary of the first flight of a power-driven, heavier-than-air machine. He served ex officio as a member of the two commissions to restore or reconstruct the respective birthplaces of Governor Zebulon Baird Vance in Buncombe County and of Governor Charles Brantley Aycock in Wayne County.

New Building

A request was made to the General Assembly in 1953 for an appropriation of \$1,596,095 for the erection of a new building for the Department. A bill for this purpose was introduced in the House of Representatives and received a favorable report from the House Library Committee. While the bill failed to win the approval of the Joint Appropriations Committee, a considerable amount of interest in the proposed structure was aroused on the part of both members of the General Assembly and also of the public at large.

Executive Board

On May 8, 1953, Governor William B. Umstead reappointed as members of the Executive Board, for terms expiring March 31, 1959, Miss Gertrude Carraway of New Bern, Dr. W. T. Laprade of Durham, and Mr. McDaniel Lewis of Greensboro.

On May 6, 1954, Governor Umstead accepted the resignation as a member of the Board of Dean B. F. Brown, who had moved to Florida. Dean Brown had served as a member of the Board since his appointment, March 10, 1950, and as Chairman since his election by that body, August 22, 1950.¹

¹ For the terms of members of the Executive Board; the members, June 30, 1954; and the dates of appointment, see below, Appendix VII, p. 43.

More detailed information regarding the activities and accomplishments of the Department during the biennium will be found in the reports for the Historical Marker Program and for the three divisions on the pages that follow.

HISTORICAL MARKER PROGRAM

EDWIN A. MILES, *Researcher*

By June 30, 1954, a total of 740 markers had been authorized under the state Historical Marker Program, which had been conducted since 1935 by the Department in cooperation with the State Department of Conservation and Development and the State Highway and Public Works Commission. Sixty-two new markers were ordered during the biennium.¹ In April, 1953, a new contract was negotiated with Sewah Studios of Marietta, Ohio, for the manufacture of markers at \$87.50 apiece with 7-foot post and \$92.50 per marker with 10-foot post.

The following historians served on the Advisory Committee which approved the inscriptions for the new markers: Forrest W. Clonts, Wake Forest College; William B. Hamilton and Robert H. Woody, Duke University; Frontis W. Johnston, Davidson College; Luther W. Barnhardt, State College; and Elisha P. Douglass, Cecil Johnson, Hugh T. Lefler, James W. Patton, and William S. Powell, University of North Carolina. Christopher Crittenden served as Chairman, and the Researcher regularly met with the committee.

With most of the major historic sites already marked, emphasis was placed upon effecting a greater geographical and topical balance in the program. At the close of the biennium there was at least one marker in each of 99 of the state's 100 counties. Since a large percentage of earlier markers had pertained to political or military subjects, greater stress was placed upon economic, social, and cultural aspects of Tar Heel history in selecting new sites to be marked.

During the period compilation of copy for the publication of the fourth edition of the *Guide to North Carolina Historical Highway Markers* was almost completed. With the erection of many new markers, the third edition, published in 1949, had become out of date.

The Department received much favorable publicity as a result of ceremonies held at the unveiling of 19 new his-

¹ For a list, see below, Appendix VIII, pp. 43-45.

torical markers.¹ At most of these programs members of the staff or of the Executive Board spoke about various aspects of the Department's program.



Some of the group at the unveiling of the William Chronicle marker in Belmont, Gaston County, May 29, 1953. Left to right are Christopher Crittenden, Kay Herrin, Alma Goode, Miss Harriet Loughridge, and Miss Ruth Torrence. By the end of the biennium 740 markers had been authorized.

¹ For a list of these ceremonies, see below, Appendix IX, pp. 45-46.

DIVISION OF ARCHIVES AND MANUSCRIPTS

W. FRANK BURTON, *State Archivist*

During the biennium the program of the Division of Archives and Manuscripts was conducted in accordance with the three main functions of archives: to collect, preserve, and restore archives and manuscripts valuable for historical and other research; to make materials available for use; and to serve the various other governmental units in the state in matters relating to their records. It was pointed out in the latest previous *Biennial Report* that the Division needed to concentrate its efforts along four main lines: (1) to expand the program of repair and restoration, (2) to bring the records under tighter control, (3) to collect more aggressively in the field of private and unofficial manuscripts, and (4) to work out schedules for the records of the various state agencies and expand the state microfilm project. The following pages will indicate the extent to which these objectives were achieved.

Preservation

Despite the fact that laminating equipment (which greatly speeded up the process) was installed in 1950, more time needed to be spent in the Department's repair shop. During the biennium an opportunity arose when the Secretary of State, with a view to repairing, restoring, and re-binding 150 volumes of land grant records in his custody, sought the advice of the Department of Archives and History. Obviously the job could not be undertaken without money for supplies and at least one additional employee.

The Budget Bureau authorized a transfer of funds to carry the project from March 1, 1954, to the end of the fiscal year 1954-1955. Accordingly more laminating supplies were purchased and an additional employee was added to the Department's pay roll on March 1. This meant that the Department was in a better position to restore valuable state records and it was anticipated that by undertaking this particular project we could look forward to retaining the additional employee as a permanent member of the



Scene in the archives. The records shown are those of the State Department of Public Instruction. The archives contain 9,770 square feet of floor space and house 7,406 cubic feet of records.

staff. In short, here was an opportunity to expand the program where expansion was indicated.

There were several other improvements in the Department's system of preserving records. The operation of the air conditioning system was greatly improved and all newly accessioned records were fumigated before being placed in the stack areas. In addition to the land grant project, 10,821 pages of valuable records were restored by lamination, including Legislative Papers, records from the Secretary of State, and records from seven counties.

Control

The Department's policy of bringing all newly acquired materials under control before they are placed in the archives and of tightening controls of previously accessioned materials was continued. The regular checklists and inventories were prepared of vast quantities of records received from other governmental agencies, including Governor's Papers and records of the State Department of Public Instruction. This meant that for several years no backlog of uncontrolled materials had been allowed to accumulate.

Private and Unofficial Manuscripts

During the biennium there were two meetings of the State Literary and Historical Association's Committee on Historical Materials, of which the State Archivist is chairman. The committee made a concerted effort to encourage persons possessing valuable historical materials to turn them over to a reputable depository. This was done through publicity in various newspapers and through key persons interested in historical documents. It was recommended that persons possessing such materials be advised to communicate with the chairman, who in each case replied with a form letter outlining the committee's policy and recommending adequately equipped depositories. It was felt that this program produced results.

A few of the significant collections of private manuscripts that were acquired are:

William Sydney Porter (O. Henry) Papers, 1904 and 1905. 20 letters photocopied.

Diary of John Willis Council, 1864-1865. 1 volume.

Daphne Carraway Collection, 1881-1933. 316 pieces.¹

Use

It may be safely stated that the first law of archival science is to preserve records, but the use made of records indicates in large measure the wisdom that has been exercised in collecting private manuscripts and in selecting official archives to be preserved. Of the 5,402 visits to the Search Room, 4,218 were made by residents of North Carolina and the other 1,184 represented 34 states and Canada.²

The Division received 3,570 mail enquiries and every effort was made to render the maximum service consistent with the fact that the staff is limited. Of the total number of such enquiries, 3,036 originated outside of North Carolina, in 45 states, Alaska, Austria, Canada, England, Hawaii, and Ireland. There were 168 enquiries by telephone. In addition the Division wrote 668 letters regarding such professional matters as service to state agencies and counties and the intake of records.

There was a real demand for the documentary reproduction services offered by the Department. A total of 6,536 photostats was furnished for a total cost of \$1,709.40, and 266 certified copies were supplied for \$274.00.

Persons classified as "students," "historians," and "legal searchers" made 654 visits to the Search Room. They represented 37 colleges and universities in all parts of the country.³ The following list illustrates the wide variety of subjects under investigation:

Topics of Research

Biography

Thomas H. Benton
William Rufus King
Nathaniel Macon
David L. Swain

¹ For a complete list of accessions, see below, Appendix X, pp. 46-55.

² For detailed statistics, see below, Appendixes XI-XII, pp. 55-56.

³ See below, Appendix XIII, p. 56.

Social, economic, and cultural history

- Ante-bellum Theatre in Fayetteville
- History of Banking in North Carolina
- North Carolina Cotton Mills, 1830-1880
- Advertising in Colonial North Carolina Newspapers

Local and specialized history of

- Caldwell County
- Clay County
- Orange County
- Greensboro

Political and governmental activities (all in North Carolina)

- Growth of the Judicial System in the Colonial Period
- The Political Campaign of 1912
- Early Land Agents
- Sectionalism

Religion

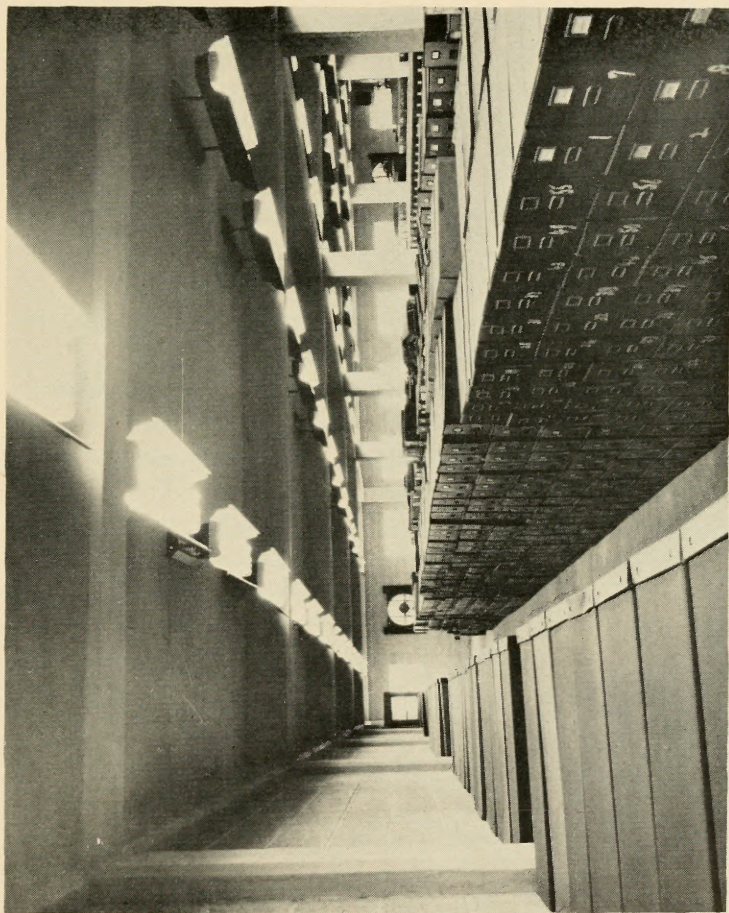
- Religious Aspects of the Regulator Movement
- History of the Round Hill Baptist Church
- Biblical Place Names in the United States

Records Management

During the biennium there were two significant developments in the records management program. The new State Record Center was turned over to the Department in September, 1953, and an expanded State Microfilm Project was provided by the 1953 General Assembly.¹ Plans for vacating the old warehouse at the State Fairgrounds had already been made. Accordingly, it was necessary to transfer records of eight state agencies from the old warehouse to the Record Center.

The real purpose of the Center was to control the rapidly growing semicurrent records of the various state agencies. In order to provide greater security for the records and also to relieve a space problem faced by the Department in the Education Building, the microfilm units and opera-

¹ See below, Appendix XIV, p. 56.



Scene in the State Record Center, occupied September, 1953. Note the abundant fluorescent lighting. The Center contains 18,354 square feet of floor space.

tors were moved into the Center. Inasmuch as the Center was not intended to preserve records permanently, it was necessary to establish schedules for all records moved in. Fortunately, three members of the Division's staff were able to devote their entire time to the preparation of administrative histories and inventories of records in various state agencies. A schedule was worked out for each series of records in every agency studied. The Record Center Supervisor assumed responsibility for seeing that these schedules were applied to records in the Center. In addition, the inventories led to a wiser disposal plan for the agencies and more economical microfilming, and they insured the transfer of valuable historical materials to the archives, the ultimate objective of the program.

A few of the significant groups of official records transferred to the archives are:

Superintendent of Public Instruction. Correspondence, 1930-1952. 69 cubic feet.

State Board of Public Welfare. Correspondence, 1893-1931. 3 cubic feet.

Attorney-General. "The Power of the States to Establish Separate Schools for Children of Different Races." Preliminary statement from I. Beverly Lake, Assistant Attorney General, 1953. 62 typed pages.

The Division continued to aid the counties in matters relating to the preservation, disposal, and photographic duplication of their records. Service was thus rendered to 20 counties,¹ the State Archivist personally visiting 19 of them.

A few valuable county records transferred to the archives are:

Duplin County. Minutes Board of County Commissioners, 1878-1906. 3 volumes.

Moore County. Petitions to the Board of County Commissioners, 1890-1935. 1 cubic foot.

Stokes County Civil Court Papers, 1807-1925. 28 cubic feet.

¹ For a list of state agencies and counties served, see below, Appendix XV, p. 57.

DIVISION OF MUSEUMS

MRS. JOYE E. JORDAN, *Museum Administrator*

The program of the Hall of History, North Carolina's State Historical Museum, consists of three principal parts: (1) collecting materials and information having to do with the history of the state, (2) authenticating and preserving this material and information, and (3) disseminating the historical information to the people of the state of North Carolina and to the public at large. The third point of the program is without a doubt the most important of the three, although admittedly it cannot function unless preceded by the other two. If it is maintained that the only legitimate purpose of a museum is education, then it must necessarily follow that the work of the museum is successful only in so far as its teaching is effective.

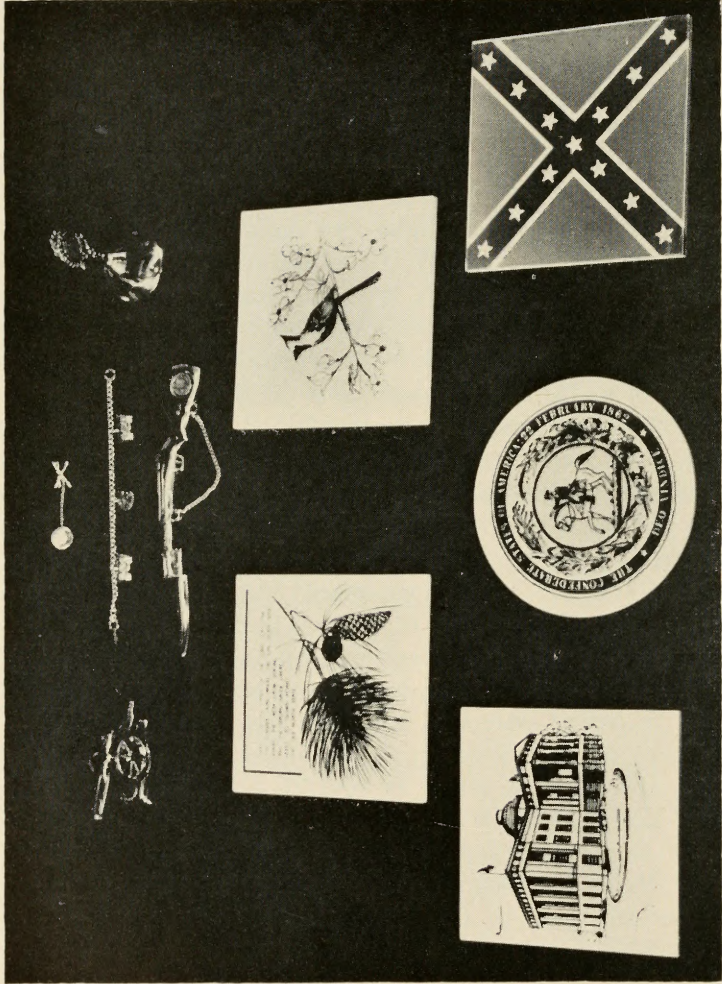
This teaching can be accomplished through various media. For years, carefully planned exhibits have been the accepted method of presenting most of the information to the public. While not overlooking this valuable method of teaching history, recently the Hall of History has been making an effort to explore many other methods. Even though the annual number of visitors is more than 100,000,¹ with a population of over four million only a small percentage of the people of the state is being served. To meet this need, a museum extension program has been initiated.

As part of this program color slides covering a given subject are made, a script is written for each, and duplicates of these are made available for schools, church groups, civic or patriotic organizations, and other groups serving the public. Other important ways of taking information from the museum to the people are lectures, pamphlets, and the special exhibits prepared for use elsewhere in the state.

Exhibits

Summertime in a museum is new exhibit time. During June, July, and August, with only scattered groups of

¹ For attendance statistics, see below, Appendix XVI, pp. 57-58.



Some of the items offered for sale at the Department's new sales desk in the Hall of History.

children coming to visit, the staff finds time to concentrate on other phases of the museum's program and especially to plan and install new exhibits and to rearrange and improve old ones. The work of completing the exhibits in the additional space allotted has been accomplished.

Permanent Exhibits—A display of kitchen utensils and furniture, including a table, a "safe" for food and a chair, was installed in the Demonstration Room.

"Acts of Resistance" is a display of documents and pictures showing North Carolina's part in the early stages of the Revolution. "More Perfect Union" covers the state's role in the framing and ratification of the Constitution of the United States.

The museum has accepted for display the awards now being sponsored by the State Literary and Historical Association. These include not only the major awards such as the Mayflower Cup, which has been on display for a number of years, the Cannon Award, and the Sir Walter Raleigh Award, but also the two new awards: the Roanoke-Chowan Poetry Award and the American Association of University Women Award for Juvenile Literature.

"The Hall of History Railroad" exhibit was opened March 19, 1954. The exhibit, designed to illustrate the history of railroading in the state, includes a collection of model trains beginning with the "Raleigh" engine of 1840 and ending with a modern diesel. It was installed by the Raleigh Model Railroad Club.

Special Exhibits—An exhibit commemorating the fiftieth anniversary of the founding of the Department was arranged and put on display during the month of March, 1953. "Have You Joined Your State Literary and Historical Association?" was an exhibit planned to assist in the expansion campaign of the Association.

Items from the excavation for Tryon Palace were placed on display with a sketch of the Palace showing where each was found. The annual old-fashioned Christmas tree exhibit is placed on display during the month of December each year.

Acquisitions

Nearly 1,000 items were accessioned during the biennium which ended in July, 1952. During the latest biennium, nearly 2,000 items were accessioned as well as a negative collection numbering some 20,000. Some of the interesting items collected were three governors' wives' inaugural ball gowns—Mrs. Ehringhaus', Mrs. Hoey's, and Mrs. Scott's. Several World War I uniforms were acquired, among them those of a Navy chaplain, an Army lieutenant, and an Air ace. A miniature of Hugh Waddell, said to have been painted by Gainsborough, was added to the collection. The North Carolina Delta Kappa Gamma Society presented dolls, dressed in replica, of North Carolina women educators, to be displayed when the book, *Pioneer Women in Education in North Carolina*, is published.

The above-mentioned negative collection was that of the late Albert Barden which was willed in its entirety to the Department. This collection covers the first half of the twentieth century for practically the entire state. Barden's work consisted not only of commercial photography as such, but his broad interests prompted him to photograph hundreds of historic sites and beautiful scenes. The collection has been transferred to the museum and is being accessioned and catalogued.¹

Photography

Many additions have been made to the museum series of colored slides. Early homes in New Bern, Edenton, Elizabeth City, Burke County, McDowell County, and Halifax County were photographed. The series includes a great many slides of the progress being made in the restoration of Tryon Palace. Other subjects covered were "The Lost Colony," the reproduced Indian village at Cherokee, and the fiftieth anniversary of powered flight at Kitty Hawk, December 17, 1953. The slides used for the museum extension service have been duplicated in order to provide wider distribution.

¹ For a list of museum items accessioned, see below, Appendix XVII, pp. 59-72.

Several hundred glossy prints have been supplied from the negative files. These requests come in increasing numbers as the public learns of their availability. Some of the most notable requests have been for use of the negatives in preparation of a history book of North Carolina, a county history, a North Carolina historical calendar, as guides for historical restoration, a newspaper study of early development of Raleigh, and in studies of business and industrial developments in North Carolina. The negatives also have been used by the Department as illustrations for a Civil War diary, as material for lectures, and as sources of specific information in research.

Cooperation with Other Organizations

The museum's work with allied organizations has been quite varied. Aid has been given to a number of established museums, such as Old Salem in its restoration of the Boys' School and the Little White House in Warm Springs, Georgia. Budgetary estimates and information on planning a new museum for the city of Wilmington were provided. Assistance is being given in the establishment of the Rowan Historical Museum in Salisbury. Exhibits were loaned to the Rocky Mount Children's Museum and to the Durham Children's Museum. Miss Juanita Oxendine, a member of the library staff of Pembroke College, spent several days in the Museum Division learning museum record keeping.

The Museum Division co-operated with the Director in co-sponsoring a conference on the "Uses of Local History" along with the Departments of History and Education at Duke University and the North Carolina Conference of Social Studies on April 3 and 4, 1954. Sessions were held for elementary, junior, and senior high school teachers. The meetings included demonstration lessons, displays of historical and instructional materials, and discussion of ways of locating and utilizing state and local historical resources in the classroom.

Education

During the biennium 1,317 groups including a total of 53,782 students were shown the slide program and made a

tour of the Hall of History. Peak months each year are March, April, and May. During the month of April, 1953, 325 groups, averaging 41.7 students per group, making a total of 13,370 students, visited the Hall of History. These figures do not include groups that made a tour of the Hall of History but were not shown the program. Many of the groups make special appointments to see the work done in the Demonstration Room or ask for information or lectures on specific phases of the history of the state.

A Junior Historian Program for the state of North Carolina was authorized by the 1953 General Assembly. Several meetings were held during July and August, 1953, and committees were appointed for the training of sponsors and the selection of schools where such a program might be successful. On January 29, 1954, a workshop on the organizational problems of Junior Historian Clubs was held for county superintendents, supervisors, principals, and teachers. A guide for teachers wishing to start a club was prepared, and copies were mimeographed and distributed. A leaflet, "Stories of Yesterday You Will Like Today," and the charters and membership cards were prepared and printed for use in organizing Junior Historian Clubs. Three clubs were organized during April and May, 1954.

Only two booklets were prepared by the Division for publication during this biennium: "The Hall of History, A Museum in Action" and "The Hall of History Railroad," a booklet on the history of railroading in North Carolina.

Sales Desk

A small sales desk, authorized by the Budget Bureau, was placed in the Portrait Gallery of the Hall of History. Slides and glossy prints from the Department's negative file and photostats of documents were made available. Souvenir items carrying a replica of the State Capitol found ready purchasers among school children. Tiles with designs depicting items of state-wide historical interest were produced by a local firm. Five of a series of six were offered for sale.

DIVISION OF PUBLICATIONS

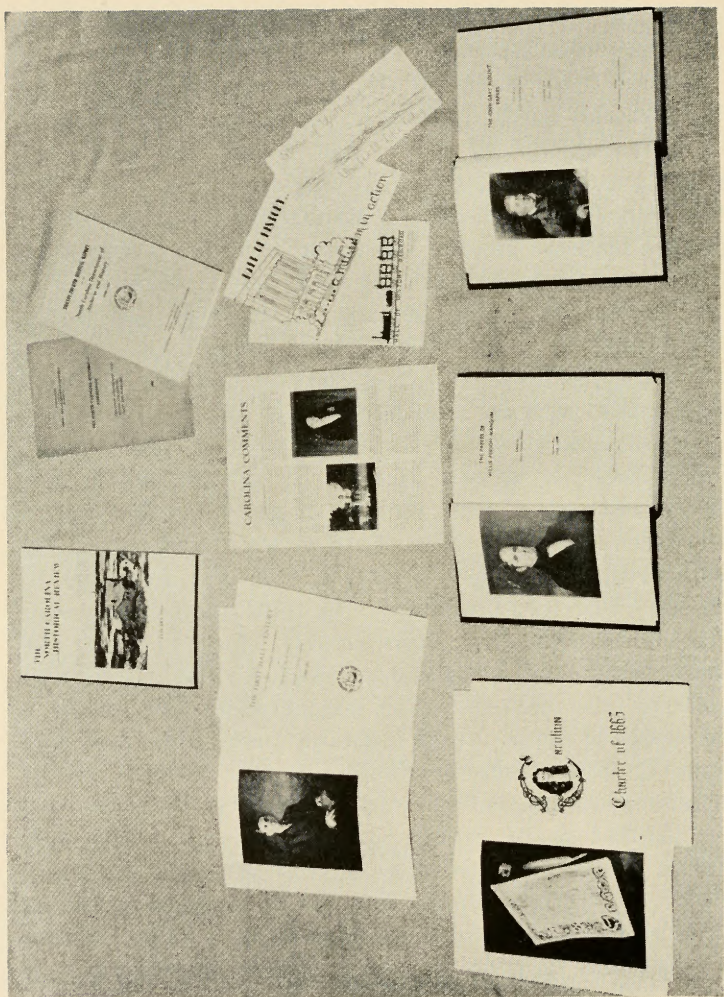
D. L. CORBITT, *Editor*

The law of 1903 which created the North Carolina Historical Commission (now the State Department of Archives and History) made it one of the duties of the Department to have material on the history of North Carolina properly edited, published by the State, and distributed under the direction of the Department. Carrying out this phase of the law the Department since its establishment has published pamphlets, leaflets, charts, issues of *Carolina Comments*, scholarly and documentary volumes, and issues of *The North Carolina Historical Review*. A total of 335 items, either originals or reprints, have been issued.

During the years the service of the Division has indicated a considerable increase and the public has approved the quantity and quality of the services rendered. The Department now has the largest number of subscribers to *The North Carolina Historical Review* of any one year in its history. Even though the number of volumes and pamphlets mailed during the latest biennium was not as large as during some previous bienniums, the total number of pieces of mail handled has been considerably larger. During the past biennium a total of 21,056 volumes, leaflets, pamphlets, and charts was mailed.¹ The Department has made a special effort to serve North Carolina school teachers and particularly those teaching North Carolina history, public and school libraries, college and university libraries, and college professors of North Carolina history. The new equipment which was provided during the previous biennium and the increase in the number of employees during that biennium have made it possible to do a large volume of business and to promote a more effective program. It should be pointed out, however, that the enlarged program is beginning to utilize all the available space and is making it imperative that additional space be provided.

During the two-year period the Division received the sum of \$10,050.71, of which \$4,559.00 was for membership

¹ For month-by-month figures, see below, Appendix XVIII, p. 73.



A few of the Department's publications. Since the beginning a total of 335 items has been issued.

dues in the State Literary and Historical Association and \$5,491.71 was for the state. This latter sum was collected for subscriptions to *The Review* and for mailing the Department's publications.

The editor of the Division, who was reappointed chairman of the State Literary and Historical Association's Committee on Local Historical Societies, assisted in organizing such societies in Camden, Cherokee, Currituck, Gates, Graham, Mitchell, Northampton, Pasquotank, Rockingham, Robeson, Tyrrell, Washington, and Wilkes counties. The results of the work of this committee indicate a definite upsurge in the interest of the history of North Carolina. In addition, local historical societies were organized by the North Carolina Society of County and Local Historians in Columbus and Pender counties.

Even though the number of pamphlets and volumes mailed during the last biennium has decreased, the amount of mail in the Division has increased. In order to illustrate it should be stated that during the biennium 60,865 pieces of mail were placed in the post office. This makes an average of 2,526 pieces each month of the biennium.

Thus it is evident that the volume of business in the Division has greatly increased. This does not include mailing the annual programs of the State Literary and Historical Association which during the past two years has amounted to approximately 1,000 copies each year.

PUBLICATIONS

A total of forty-three items was published—volumes, eight numbers of *The North Carolina Historical Review* and twelve of *Carolina Comments*, pamphlets and leaflets.

Documentary and Other Volumes

Three documentary volumes and a work on the Carolina Charter of 1663 were published. These publications are as follows:

The John Gray Blount Papers, edited by Alice Barnwell Keith. Volume I, 1764-1789, 1952, pp. xiv, 572, illustrated.

The Papers of Willie Person Mangum, edited by Henry Thomas Shanks. Volume II, 1833-1838, 1952, pp. xxi, 573, illustrated. Volume III, 1839-1843, 1953, pp. xxi, 521, illustrated.

The Carolina Charter of 1663, by William Stevens Powell. 1954, pp. vi, 79, illustrated, paper bound and cloth bound.

Pamphlets and Leaflets

The Department published the following pamphlets and leaflets:

Twenty-Fourth Biennial Report of the North Carolina Department of Archives and History, 1950-1952, 1952, pp. 95, illustrated.

A Bibliography of North Carolina County Histories, compiled by Eva J. Lawrence and William S. Powell, 1952, pp. 13, mimeographed.

Hall of History Railroad, by Ann Beal, 1953, pp. 9, illustrated.

Hall of History . . . a museum in action, by Joye E. Jordan, 1953, pp. 38, illustrated.

The First Half Century. The North Carolina Department of Archives and History—A Record of Achievement 1903-1953, 1953, pp. 26, illustrated.

Stories of Yesterday You Will Like Today, 1954, leaflet.

Join your State Literary and Historical Association, 1954, leaflets.

The Department published the following revised editions:

Explorations, Descriptions, and Attempted Settlements of Carolina, 1584-1590, edited by David Leroy Corbitt, 1953, pp. vi, 154, illustrated.

North Carolina County Histories—A Bibliography, compiled by William S. Powell, 1954, pp. 22, mimeographed.



Mary Whitaker in the Mailing Room, preparing publications to be mailed out. No less than 21,056 items published by the Department were mailed during the biennium.

The North Carolina Historical Review

Eight issues of *The North Carolina Historical Review* were published (1,500 copies of each issue), and 10,241 copies were mailed, including 1,267 copies of back issues.¹ The total cost of printing this journal was \$9,302.68, an

¹ See below, Appendixes XIX and XX, p. 73.

average of \$1,162.83 per issue. Paid-up subscriptions, either new or renewal, totalling 2,206 were received, averaging 91 per month.¹ Subscribers are located in 37 states, the District of Columbia, and 3 foreign countries; the publication is mailed on exchange to institutions or organizations in 32 states, the District of Columbia, and 4 foreign countries; and during the biennium back issues were mailed to purchasers in 33 states, the District of Columbia, and 7 foreign countries.

The Review included 29 articles on North Carolina and 16 articles on other states and individuals.² Seven installments or collections of documents were carried.³ Books reviewed totalled 112—18 on North Carolina, 60 on other states and on individuals, and 34 on general subjects. Of the reviews, 63 were written by North Carolinians and 49 by persons outside the state.

Carolina Comments

In May, 1952, the Department began publishing *Carolina Comments*. This four-page sheet has been issued bi-monthly since and is mailed to all public school libraries and college and university libraries in this state, to all subscribers to *The North Carolina Historical Review*, and to members of the State Literary and Historical Association. It is also mailed to some of the larger libraries and archival agencies throughout the United States. The demand for this publication has increased to the extent that, instead of publishing 1,000 copies per issue, we are now publishing 2,500 copies.⁴

The State Literary and Historical Association and the Review

For many years all members of the State Literary and Historical Association have been offered a special subscription rate for *The North Carolina Historical Review*. Since 1952 all members have received with that membership a year's subscription to *The Review*. During the years 1953-1954 the Association conducted a campaign for new mem-

¹ See below, Appendix XXI, p. 74.

² See below, Appendix XXII, pp. 74-76.

³ See below, Appendix XXIII, p. 76.

⁴ For the number of copies mailed of each issue, see below, Appendix XXIV p. 76.

bers, and this campaign resulted in an increase in the subscribers to the *Review*. In fact the subscription list increased to the extent that we had to increase the number of copies published each issue from 1,000 to 1,500. During the year 1953 the average mailing of the *Review* was 1,192 copies, while during the last fiscal year of the previous biennium we had mailed an average of only 615 copies of each issue. This was an increase of 94 per cent.

FUTURE PUBLICATIONS

For many years the Department has followed the policy of procuring the services of competent scholars to edit documentary material for publication. The Department now has in hand edited material for approximately eight volumes to be published as funds become available. Other volumes are in process of preparation. The present appropriation permits the issuance of one volume a year, but it is hoped that this rate can be increased.

Willie P. Mangum Papers

During the past biennium Volumes II and III of the *Willie P. Mangum Papers*, edited by Dr. Henry T. Shanks of Birmingham-Southern College, were printed. Dr. Shanks continued his work on this series and the fourth volume is now in type and should be ready for distribution during the next fiscal year. He is now preparing Volume V, which will complete the series.

Records of the Moravians

Dr. Adelaide L. Fries began in 1920 to edit for publication by this Department *The Records of the Moravians in North Carolina*, and during her lifetime seven volumes were published. At the time of her death she had begun to prepare Volume VIII. Afterward the Department secured Dr. Douglas L. Rights, Acting Archivist of the Moravian Church in America, Southern Province, to complete Volume VIII, and this volume is now in page proof. It will complete the series.

Catherine Ann Edmondston Diary

Miss Beth Crabtree during the biennium has been able to give more time to the editing of the Edmondston Diary and we hope to be able to send this volume to the printer during the next fiscal year. The diary covers the entire period of the Civil War and we feel will add much to the general information on the large landowners and planters during the trying days of that conflict.

Zebulon B. Vance Papers.

Dr. Frontis W. Johnston, head of the history department of Davidson College, for the past 12 years has been working on the papers of Zebulon B. Vance, three times governor of North Carolina and United States senator, 1878-1896. We had hoped to place the first volume of this series in the hands of the printer during the past biennium, but Dr. Johnston's teaching duties have been so heavy that he has been delayed in this editorial work. It is contemplated that there will be a series of several volumes of these papers and we hope to send the first volume to the printer during the next fiscal year.

Blount Papers

Dr. Alice B. Keith of Meredith College during the biennium continued her work on the Blount Papers, the family papers of John Gray, Thomas, and William Blount and other members of their family during the late colonial, revolutionary, and early national periods. The first volume was published during the biennium under review, and Dr. Keith hopes to have Volume II ready for the printer during the next fiscal year.

William A. Graham Papers

At the end of the last previous biennium we had on hand sufficient materials for four volumes of the papers of William A. Graham, United States senator, governor, secretary of the Navy, and Confederate States senator. We now have on hand ready for the printer enough edited materials for approximately 10 volumes of these papers, all edited by Dr. Joseph G. de Roulhac Hamilton.

Pettigrew Papers

Dr. Bennett H. Wall of the University of Kentucky has done little toward the editing of the Pettigrew Papers. The Pettigrew family was prominent in eastern North Carolina, and this series of volumes, when published, will add a great deal to the available information on plantation life and relationships between master and slave.

W. Kerr Scott Papers

Governor W. Kerr Scott's letterbook has been typed but is not yet ready for the printer. Mr. Corbitt, Editor of the Division, still needs to read the copy thoroughly, check certain references, write a few headings, and select illustrations before the volume is sent to the printer. It is hoped that this will be done during the coming biennium.

Pamphlets

Several pamphlets are in the course of preparation. Little progress has been made on one dealing with the lives of the governors of North Carolina from 1585 to the present, but it is still on the agenda for completion and publication. Several other pamphlets are being prepared.

APPENDIX I

APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURES, 1930-1954

<i>Year</i>	<i>Appropriation</i>	<i>Expenditures</i>
1930-1931	\$30,865.00	\$23,565.03
1931-1932	24,865.00	18,338.51
1932-1933	20,065.00	13,286.15
1933-1934	12,826.00	11,223.13
1934-1935	11,315.00	11,298.23
1935-1936	19,364.00	16,156.51
1936-1937	20,294.00	19,985.59
1937-1938	21,843.00	20,478.17
1938-1939	22,443.00	22,088.38
1939-1940	21,160.00	20,593.68
1940-1941	21,160.00	20,669.09
1941-1942	23,300.00	21,252.63
1942-1943	24,514.00	23,843.29
1943-1944	28,707.00	27,973.03
1944-1945	28,212.00	26,940.64
1945-1946	45,290.00	30,650.90
1946-1947	54,827.00	51,387.83
1947-1948	68,391.00	66,642.09
1948-1949	64,073.00	63,799.70
1949-1950	84,850.51	83,957.68
1950-1951	93,723.00	93,628.60
1951-1952	99,668.00	97,658.09
1952-1953	113,528.00	110,521.98
1953-1954	161,203.00	153,264.59

APPENDIX II

APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURES, 1952-1954

	<i>1952-1953</i>		<i>1953-1954</i>	
	<i>Appropriation</i>	<i>Expenditures</i>	<i>Appropriation</i>	<i>Expenditures</i>
Salaries and				
Wages	\$85,108.00	\$82,745.54	\$106,819.00	\$103,050.91
Supplies and				
Materials	9,562.00	9,345.01	16,700.00	12,505.71
Postage, Telephone, Telegraph and				
Express	1,700.00	1,699.84	1,865.00	1,864.85
Travel Expense	3,082.00	3,078.93	3,659.00	3,658.02
Printing and Binding	13,588.00	13,587.45	18,000.00	17,998.34
Repairs and				
Alterations	300.00	300.00	1,000.00	999.98
General Expense	2,592.00	2,401.19	4,169.00	4,164.90

Equipment	1,346.00	1,344.07	10,750.00	10,731.06
Manuscripts	400.00	397.00	241.00	240.50
Scott Letter Book...			2,000.00	1,997.34
Total Requirements	117,678.00	114,899.03	165,203.00	157,211.61
Less: Estimated Receipts:				
11. Miscellaneous Receipts	4,150.00	4,377.05	4,000.00	3,947.02
Appropriation	113,528.00	110,521.98	161,203.00	153,264.59

APPENDIX III

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES AS OF JUNE 30 OF EACH YEAR LISTED, 1908-1954

1908	3	1932	10
1910	3	1934	8
1912	3	1936	8
1914	5	1938	9
1916	8	1940	9
1918	9	1942	11
1920	9	1944	11
1922	9	1946	13
1924	11	1948	16
1926	11	1950	18
1928	10	1952	20
1930	10	1954	31

APPENDIX IV

POSITIONS AND SALARY RANGES, JUNE 30, 1954

Archives and History Series

Director	\$ 8,910
Researcher	4,140-5,148
State Archivist	5,604-6,780
Archivist II	3,708-4,548
Archivist I	3,156-3,912
Editor	5,448-6,456
Editorial Assistant	3,156-3,912
Museum Administrator	5,208-6,216
Museum Curator II	3,708-4,548
Museum Curator I	3,156-3,912

Clerical Series

Stenographer Clerk III	2,940-3,696
Stenographer Clerk II	2,556-3,228
Stenographer Clerk I	2,088-2,676

Custodial and Housekeeping Series

Janitor-Messenger	1,776-2,280
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APPENDIX V

LIST OF EMPLOYEES, SHOWING NAME, TITLE, AND PERIOD OF SERVICE
(IF LESS THAN THE FULL BIENNIUM)

- Austin, Leonard, Janitor (temporary), September 9, 1953-April 30, 1954; Janitor-Messenger, May 1, 1954-June 30, 1954
- Baker, Elizabeth U., Editorial Assistant, March 16, 1953-June 30, 1954
- Ball, Rebecca T., Museum Curator I (temporary), December 1, 1953-June 30, 1954
- Beach, Rex, Archivist II, August 1, 1953-June 30, 1954
- Beal, M. Ann, Museum Curator I
- Burton, W. Frank, State Archivist
- Cannady, Elizabeth Ann, Clerk II, August 1, 1953-December 31, 1953; Archivist I, January 1, 1954-June 30, 1954
- Cherry, Mrs. June S., Archivist I, August 1, 1953-September 14, 1953; Clerk II, June 14, 1954-June 30, 1954
- Corbitt, D. L., Editor
- Crabtree, Beth G., Stenographer Clerk II, July 1, 1952-October 31, 1952; Editorial Assistant, November 1, 1952-June 30, 1954
- Crittenden, Christopher, Director
- Day, Bernice B., Clerk II, August 1, 1953-June 30, 1954
- Denny, Jean S., Clerk II, August 1, 1953-June 30, 1954
- Ennett, Mrs. Velma Rose H., Archivist I, August 1, 1952-December 31, 1953
- Hardie, Mrs. Beatrice R., Archivist I
- Harris, Mrs. Doris H., Archivist I
- Hatley, Mary L., Editorial Assistant (temporary), July 20, 1953-March 29, 1954
- Hill, Mrs. May Davis, Editorial Assistant, July 1, 1952-March 6, 1953
- Hutchens, Mary Jane, Clerk II, March 1, 1954-May 31, 1954
- Johnson, Mrs. Blanche M., Stenographer Clerk III
- Jordan, Mrs. Joye E., Museum Administrator
- Jordan, Mrs. Julia B., Archivist II, July 1, 1952-July 31, 1953; Archivist I, August 1, 1953-June 30, 1954
- Lawrence, Eva J., Editorial Assistant, July 1, 1952-October 10, 1952
- McKeithan, Barbara A., Museum Curator I, July 1, 1953-June 30, 1954
- Meconnahey, Mrs. Julia C., Archivist II
- Miles, Edwin A., Researcher
- Perry, Henry G., Janitor-Messenger
- Phillips, Mrs. Dorothy R., Museum Curator II
- Roberts, Rachel, Clerk II, August 1, 1953-June 30, 1954
- Rogers, Marvin K., Janitor-Messenger
- Rogers, Mrs. Mary J., Archivist II
- Rose, Marjorie T., Stenographer Clerk I, August 1, 1953-June 30, 1954
- Schettler, Barbara C., Archivist I, July 1, 1952-June 30, 1953 (married and became Mrs. Barbara S. Massenburg, May 2, 1953)
- Sledge, John M., Janitor-Messenger (temporary), May 6, 1953-June 30, 1953

- Stoughton, Barbara, Clerk II, September 14, 1953-June 30, 1954
Street, Carol M., Stenographer Clerk II, November 17, 1952-March 31, 1953
Strickhouser, Mrs. Joyce K., Stenographer Clerk II, April 1, 1953-July 17, 1953
Turner, Jerome H., Janitor (temporary), September 1, 1953-November 20, 1953
Whitaker, Mary M., Stenographer Clerk II, July 14, 1953-June 30, 1954
Whitley, Mrs. Frances H., Archivist II

APPENDIX VI

PUBLICATIONS OF MEMBERS OF THE STAFF

Miss Ann Beal wrote and illustrated *Hall of History Railroad* (Raleigh: State Department of Archives and History, 1953).

Mr. W. Frank Burton wrote "A Tar Heel Archivist and His Problems," *The American Archivist*, July, 1952.

Mr. D. L. Corbitt served as managing editor of *The North Carolina Historical Review*. In addition, he edited *Explorations, Descriptions, and Attempted Settlements of Carolina, 1584-1590*. Revised edition. (Raleigh: State Department of Archives and History, 1953.) Also, he reviewed *The New Dictionary of American History*. By Michael Martin and Leonard Geber. (New York: Philosophical Library, 1952.) *The North Carolina Historical Review*, XXX (July, 1952).

Miss Beth Crabtree reviewed *A Tour Through Part of Virginia in the Summer of 1808 . . . also . . . Some Account of the Islands of the Azores*. By John Edwards Caldwell. Edited by William M. E. Rachal (Richmond, Va.: The Dietz Press, Inc. 1951. *The North Carolina Historical Review*, XXX (October, 1953).

Dr. Christopher Crittenden served as editor of *The North Carolina Historical Review*. He also wrote the following articles and book reviews:

Articles

"Liberal versus Conservation in the American Revolution," *The Picket Post*, July, 1952. (Address delivered at Valley Forge upon the celebration of North Carolina Day, March 31, 1952.)

"The Preservation of Historic Sites," *Proceedings of the Conservation Congress Held in Raleigh*, November 17-19, 1952. Mimeographed.

"Old South Led in Livestock Production," *The Progressive Farmer*, May, 1953.

"Let's Look at Manuscripts," *The Southeastern Librarian*, summer, 1953. (Address to the College and University Section, Southeastern Library Association, Atlanta, November 1, 1952. Offprints available gratis from the Department.)

"Newspapers and History—Opportunity and Responsibility," *The Waynesville Mountaineer*, November 12, 1953. (Address to a joint meeting of the Western North Carolina Press Association and the Western North Carolina Historical Association, Asheville, October 31, 1953.)

"Moore's Creek Defeat Wrecked Tory Strategy," *Raleigh News and Observer*, February 28, 1954. (Also with varying titles in other state newspapers of the same date.)

"North Carolina—the Changing Political Scene—1900-1953," *Southern Observer*, June, 1954.

"Theater under the Stars," *American Heritage*, summer, 1954.

"Kings Mountain—First Link in the Chain of Victory," in souvenir program of "The Sword of Gideon" historical drama, 1954.

Book Reviews

Thomas Jefferson: A Biography. By Nathan Schachner. (New York: Appleton-Century-Crafts. 1951. 2 vols.) Reviewed in *The American Historical Review*, July, 1952.

The South Carolina Gazette, 1732-1775. By Hennig Cohen. (Columbia: University of South Carolina Press. 1953. Reviewed in *The Mississippi Valley Historical Review*, October, 1953.

North Carolina, The History of a Southern State. By Hugh Talmage Lefler and Albert Ray Newsome. (Chapel Hill: The University of North Carolina Press. 1954.) Reviewed in *The Greensboro Daily News*, February 21, 1954.

Traitorous Hero: The Life and Fortunes of Benedict Arnold. By Willard M. Wallace. (New York: Harper and Brothers. 1954.) Reviewed in *The Greensboro Daily News*, April 11, 1954.

Mrs. Joye E. Jordan wrote *Hall of History . . . A museum in action* (Raleigh: State Department of Archives and History, 1953).

Mr. Edwin A. Miles wrote "Proprietors and Pioneers," in *American Heritage*, vol. IV, no. 2 (winter, 1953), and "Engraver Pictured Early North Carolina," in *The News and Observer* (Raleigh), April 26, 1953, and other state newspapers. He reviewed *Andrew Jackson: His Contribution to the American Tradition*, by Harold C. Syrett, in *The Mississippi Valley Historical Review*, vol. XLI, no. 1 (June, 1954). He also served as editor of *Carolina Comments*, a bimonthly historical newsletter published by the Department and mailed to members of the State Literary and Historical Association and others. Twelve issues, vol. I, no. 2. (July, 1952) through vol. III, no. 1 (May, 1954), were published during the biennium.

APPENDIX VII

TERMS OF OFFICE OF MEMBERS OF THE EXECUTIVE BOARD;
THE MEMBERS, JUNE 30, 1954; AND THE DATES OF APPOINTMENT

Term ending March 31, 1955, vacancy.*

Term ending March 31, 1955, Mrs. B. T. Williams, Stedman, appointed July 19, 1949.

Term ending March 31, 1957, Mr. Clarence W. Griffin, Forest City, appointed April 20, 1951.

Term ending March 31, 1957, Mrs. P. F. Patton, Hendersonville, appointed April 20, 1951.

Term ending March 31, 1959, Miss Gertrude Carraway, New Bern, appointed May 8, 1953.

Term ending March 31, 1959, Dr. W. T. Laprade, Durham, appointed May 8, 1953.

Term ending March 31, 1959, Mr. McDaniel Lewis, Greensboro, appointed May 8, 1953.

APPENDIX VIII

NEW HISTORICAL MARKERS APPROVED DURING THE BIENNIUM

DISTRICT A: Bertie, Camden, Chowan, Currituck, Gates, Hertford, Pasquotank, and Perquimans counties:

William Reed (site of home), Camden County

Batts House (site), Bertie County

John W. Moore (home), Hertford County

Lane's Expedition, Hertford County

Weapemeoc (site of village), Chowan County

Thomas Pollock (site of home), Bertie County

DISTRICT B: Beaufort, Dare, Hyde, Martin, Tyrrell, and Washington counties:

"Mirlo" Rescue, Dare County

The Wreck of the "Huron," Dare County

Billy Mitchell, Dare County

Daniel G. Fowle (site of home), Beaufort County

DISTRICT C: Carteret, Craven, Jones, Onslow, and Pamlico counties:

Fort Barnwell (site), Craven County

DISTRICT D: Brunswick, Columbus, New Hanover, and Pender counties:

Samuel Swann (site of home), Pender County

James Sprunt (home), New Hanover County

Orton Plantation, Brunswick County

Brunswick (site of town), Brunswick County

St. Philips Church (ruins), Brunswick County

* Created by the resignation of B. F. Brown, accepted May 6, 1954.

DISTRICT E: Edgecombe, Franklin, Halifax, Nash, Northampton, and Warren counties:

“Colonial Churchyard,” Halifax County

Thomas W. Bickett (home), Franklin County

DISTRICT F: Duplin, Greene, Lenoir, Pitt, Wayne, and Wilson counties:

Atlantic Christian College, Wilson County

Military Hospital (site), Wilson County

DISTRICT G: Alamance, Caswell, Durham, Granville, Orange, Person, and Vance counties:

Henry Jerome Stockard (home), Alamance County

Thomas M. Holt (site of home), Alamance County

Tryon's Camp (site), Alamance County

Solomon Lea (home), Caswell County

Richard Henderson (grave), Vance County

DISTRICT H: Chatham, Harnett, Johnston, Lee, and Wake counties:
Haywood Hall, Wake County

DISTRICT I: Bladen, Cumberland, Hoke, Robeson, Sampson, and Scotland counties:

Thomas Robeson (site of home), Bladen County

John Willis (site of plantation), Robeson County

Angus W. McLean (home), Robeson County

Edenborough Medical College (site), Hoke County

Moore's Camp (site), Cumberland County

Monroe's Crossroads (site of battle), Hoke County

DISTRICT J: Forsyth, Guilford, Rockingham, and Stoke counties:

Wetzel's Mill (site of battle), Guilford County

Robert B. Glenn (site of home), Forsyth County

Joseph Winston (site of home), Stokes County

Guernsey Cattle, Forsyth County

DISTRICT K: Anson, Davidson, Montgomery, Moore, Randolph, and Richmond counties:

Tory Rendezvous, Moore County

Morrison Training School, Richmond County

DISTRICT L: Cabarrus, Mecklenburg, Rowan, Stanly, and Union counties:

James P. Cook, Cabarrus County

DISTRICT M: Alexander, Alleghany, Ashe, Davie, Iredell, Surry, Wilkes, and Yadkin counties:

John Stokes (site of plantation), Davie County

Ore Knob Mine, Ashe County

Hiddenite (site of mines), Alexander County

DISTRICT N: Avery, Burke, Caldwell, McDowell, Mitchell, Watauga, and Yancey counties:

Waightstill Avery (site of home), Burke County

Rutherford College (site), Burke County

DISTRICT O: Catawba, Cleveland, Gaston, Lincoln, Polk, and Rutherford counties:

William Chronicle (site of home), Gaston County
 Gardner-Webb College, Cleveland County
 Stonewall Jackson, Lincoln County
 J. G. Arends (grave), Lincoln County
 Lenoir Rhyne, Catawba County

DISTRICT P: Buncombe, Haywood, Henderson, Madison, and Transylvania counties:

Rutherford Trace, Buncombe County
 Rutherford Trace, Buncombe County
 Rutherford Trace, Buncombe County
 Rutherford Trace, Haywood County
 Rutherford Trace, Haywood County
 Rutherford Trace, Haywood County
 Judson College, Henderson County
 Kiffin Y. Rockwell (home), Buncombe County
 Flat Rock, Henderson County

DISTRICT Q: Cherokee, Clay, Graham, Jackson, Macon, and Swain counties:

Rutherford Trace, Jackson County
 Rutherford Trace, Jackson County
 William Bartram, Graham County
 Echota Mission, Jackson County

APPENDIX IX

CEREMONIES AT THE UNVEILING OF HISTORICAL MARKERS

<i>Title of Marker</i>	<i>Place and County</i>	<i>Date of Unveiling</i>
Confederate Laboratory and U. D. C. Memorial Hall	Lincolnton Lincoln County	August 23, 1952
Thalian Hall, City Hall, Library	Wilmington New Hanover County	September 17, 1952
Oak Grove	Lucia Gaston County	October 3, 1952
L. B. McBrayer and Richmond Pearson	Asheville Buncombe County	October 4, 1952
Fight at Colson's	Norwood Stanly County	October 10, 1952
Thomas Robeson	Tarheel Bladen County	May 14, 1953
Gardner-Webb College	Boiling Springs Cleveland County	May 23, 1953

William Chronicle	Belmont Gaston County	May 29, 1953
"Mirlo" Rescue	Rodanthe Dare County	May 30, 1953
John Willis and Angus W. McLean	Lumberton Robeson County	June 21, 1953
J. G. Arends	Lincolnton Lincoln County	October 19, 1953
Cathey's Fort	Woodlawn McDowell County	November 21, 1953
Rutherford Trace	Enka Buncombe County	April 20, 1954
Moore's Camp	Rockfish Creek Cumberland County	April 23, 1954
Kiffin Y. Rockwell	Asheville Buncombe County	May 18, 1954
Judson College	Hendersonville Henderson County	June 15, 1954

APPENDIX X

ARCHIVES AND MANUSCRIPTS ACCESSIONED

I. ADDITIONS TO COLLECTIONS.

1. *State Agencies:*

Attorney General. "The Power of the States to Establish Separate School for Children of Different Races." Preliminary statement from I. Beverly Lake, Assistant Attorney General. 1953. 62 typed pages. 2 copies. Transferred from the office of the Attorney General, Raleigh.

State Board of Dental Examiners. Records of the Board, 1887-1942. 7 cu. ft. Transferred by Mr. Frank O. Alford, secretary, Charlotte.

Governor's Papers. Notaries Public, August, 1949-August, 1951. 1 volume; and appointments of private secretaries,, commissions, committee, board, etc., 1859-1953. 1 volume. Transferred from the Governor's Office.

Governor's Papers. Letter from Alexander Martin to Governor Richard Dobbs Spaight, April 18, 1794. 1 piece. Purchased from Miss Doris Hunter, Streator, Illinois.

Governor's Papers, Autographs of Samuel Ashe and Charles Manly, pasted together. Given by Mr. Seymour Moss, Philadelphia.

State College Extension Division—Home Demonstration. Official papers of Mrs. Jane S. McKimmon, Assistant Director,

Extension Services, 1911-1946. Transferred by Mrs. Jane S. McKimmon, Raleigh.

State Board of Health—Public Health Statistics Section. Stillbirth reports, live birth reports, death reports, 1949-1950. 2 cu. ft. Transferred from the State Board of Health, Raleigh.

Department of Public Instruction. High school principals' annual reports, 1945-1948. 3 cu. ft. Transferred from the Department of Public Instruction, Raleigh.

Department of Public Instruction. Correspondence of superintendents, 1930-1952. 69 cu. ft.; and Division of Publications correspondence, 1938-1950. 1 cu. ft. Transferred from the Department of Public Instruction, Raleigh.

Department of Public Instruction. Literary Fund. Books of engineers drawings concerning North Carolina swamp lands, 1884-1902. 47 books. Transferred from the Department of Public Instruction, Raleigh.

Department of Public Instruction, Division of Vocational Education School Lunch Program, Alamance County, 1943-1951; Burlington City, 1943-1951. 9 cu. ft. Transferred from the Department of Public Instruction, Raleigh.

Department of Public Instruction, Division of Negro Education. Correspondence, high school reports, Rosenwald fellowships, addresses, Negro education, etc., 1928-1950. 17 cu. ft. Transferred from the Department of Public Instruction, Raleigh.

North Carolina Resource Use Education Commission of the Department of Public Instruction. Correspondence, minutes, and reports, 1947-1952. 18 cu. ft. Transferred from the Department of Public Instruction, Raleigh.

State Board of Public Welfare. General correspondence, record books, pay rolls, etc., 1893-1931. 2 cu. ft. Transferred from the State Board of Public Welfare, Raleigh.

2. *Counties:*

Craven County records. Copy of will of Moses Griffin, New Bern, September 10, 1807. 4 pages. Given by Mr. John T. Cupit, Forepine, Louisiana.

Davidson County records. Guardians' accounts and bonds, record of settlements, inventories and sales of estates, administration bonds, minutes of superior court, minutes of court of pleas and quarter sessions, and minutes of probate court, 1823-1928. 26 volumes. Transferred by the Clerk of Superior Court, Lexington.

Davidson County records. Wills, deeds, settlements of estates, court minutes, tax lists, election returns, bastardy papers, accounts, and miscellaneous material. 19 cu. ft. Transferred by the Clerk of Superior Court, Lexington.

Duplin County records. Tax lists, 1786-1834. 4 folders. Transferred by the County Auditor, Kenansville.

Duplin County records. Minutes of county commissioners' meetings, 1878-1906; tax returns, 1918; tax foreclosures, 1931; land sales, 1933; record of official reports, 1815-1818; and meredian record, undated. 9 volumes. Transferred by the Register of Deeds, Kenansville.

Granville County records. Indenture between Osborn Jeffreys and Shemuel Kearne, 1795. Given by Mrs. R. J. Rose, Franklin-ton.

Harnett County records. Document relating to the selection of a site for the courthouse and other public buildings for the county, March 11, 1855. 4 pages. Given by Miss Adelaide Shaw, Lillington.

Montgomery County records. Indenture between Thomas Childs and Robert Johnston, November 10, 1800. 4 pages. Given by Colonel Jeffrey F. Stanback, Mt. Gilead.

Moore County records. Petitions to the board of county commissioners, chiefly for roads and bridges, 1890-1935. 1/3 cu. ft. Transferred by the Register of Deeds, Carthage.

Inventory, tax lists, summons, and other miscellaneous papers from Bute, Franklin, Granville, and Warren counties, [1750]-1836. 22 pieces. Given by Mrs. Emmet Morris, Little Rock, Arkansas.

Pasquotank County records. Tax lists, 1875-1925. Microfilm. Registration books, 1892, 1900; poll tax record, 1914-1918; election book, 1880-1908; record of deeds and mortgages, 1903-1915; and one unidentified record. 30 volumes. Transferred by the Clerk of Superior Court, Elizabeth City.

Stokes County records. 26 cu. ft., 11 volumes, and 1 box, 1807-1925. Transferred by the Clerk of Superior Court, Dan-bury.

3. *Diaries:*

Diary of John Willis Council, 1864-1865. 1 volume. Given by Colonel Paul A. Rockwell, Asheville.

4. *Personal Collections:*

Mrs. Fred Ammons Collection. Will of Littleberry Horton, April 16, 1856, Wake County. 4 pages photocopied. Original in possession of Mrs. Fred Ammons, Raleigh.

Adelaide L. Fries Collection. Letters and papers relating to photographs which were given to Miss Fries by various people to be used in her writings, 1894-1895. 14 pieces. Given by Miss Marian Blair, Winston-Salem.

Daphne Carraway Collection, 1881-1933. Material relating to the life and work of Daphne Carraway. 316 pieces. Given by Miss Irma Carraway, Wilson.

4. *Personal Collections:*

Benjamin Grady Collection. 3 photocopies of Sampson County wills, unrecorded: James Sampson, 1787; June Sampson, 1817; and John Sampson, 1784. 11 pages. Given by Mr. Benjamin Grady, Washington, D. C.

Clarence W. Griffin Collection. North Carolina Press Association material, 1951-1952. 1 B box, 1952-1953. 4 volumes. Given by Mr. Clarence W. Griffin, Forest City.

William A. Graham Papers. "Memoranda. A desirable System of Governmental Policy for the Confederate States." By A. S. Merrimon. 5 manuscript pages. December 20, 1861. Given by Dr. J. G. de R. Hamilton, Chapel Hill.

Zebulon B. Vance Papers. Letter from Vance to E. T. Boykin, Clinton, North Carolina, October 6, 1884. 1 piece. Given by Judge Jeff D. Johnson, Jr., Raleigh.

Samuel A'Court Ashe Papers. "The History of the Ashe Family." 1 page photocopied. Undated. Original in possession of Mrs. William Little, Wadesboro.

Louis T. Moore Collection. "In Colonial Days." Clipping from the *Wilmington Messenger*. 1 piece by Mrs. Louis T. Moore, Wilmington.

William Sydney Porter (O. Henry) Papers. Letters, 1904, 1905, and undated. 20 letters photocopied. Originals in possession of Mr. Karl E. Prickett, Greensboro.

Caswell A. Riddle Collection. Correspondence, Barber genealogy, deeds, power of attorney, and other miscellaneous material, 1806-1897. 1 B box. Given by Mr. Caswell A. Riddle, Raleigh.

John Gray Blount Papers. Business and family papers, 1795-1931. 10 B boxes. Given by Mr. William B. Rodman, Washington.

Mrs. John S. Welborn Collection. Will of John McGee, Guilford County, 1773. 3 pages manuscript. Will of Martha Bell, 1816. 2 pages typed. Given by Mrs. John S. Welborn, High Point.

5. *Newspapers:*

The Wilmington Chronicle: and North-Carolina Advertiser. May 5, 1796, volume II, number 17. 4 pages. Photocopy. From original loaned by Mr. Wm. S. Powell, Chapel Hill.

Continuation of *The North-Carolina Gazette* (Nov. 27) (No. 59) (1765). 6 pages photocopied. Purchased from the British Public Record Office, London.

The North-Carolina Gazette, [Decem]ber 16, 1774, no. 302; and [Decem]ber 23, 1774, no. 303. 2 copies and 2 clippings. 10 pieces photocopied. Purchased from Harvard University Library, Cambridge, Massachusetts.

6. *Pamphlets:*

Memoir of Gen: John Ashe, of the Revolution, by the late A. M. Hooper and G. J. McRee. 16 pages photocopied. Original in possession of Mrs. George B. Flint, Raleigh.

7. *Genealogical:*

"Notes from private papers of Nelson Clayton, 1796-1868," relating to the Delamar family; and a letter from T. C. Clayton, Clayton, Alabama, September 26, 1930, to Miss Marybelle Delamar, Raleigh. 2 pages photocopied. Original in possession of Miss Delamar.

Bible records of the Capehart, Trousdale, Zellner, and other families. 4 manuscript pages. Given by Mrs. Jane Z. Butler, Phoenix, Arizona.

"List of Names of Tombstones in Beaver Hill Cemetery." 9 typed pages. Given by Mrs. Mark Byron, III, Westport, Connecticut.

Bible records of the Crater family. 5 pages photocopied. Bible is in possession of Miss Bertha Crater, Yadkin County, and loaned through Mr. S. G. Crater, Greensboro.

Gudger and allied families. 71 types pages. Given by Dr. E. W. Gudger, New York.

Bible records of the Timberlake family. 4 pages photocopied Bible in possession of Mrs. Wm. T. Harding, Raleigh.

Newspaper clipping relating to the death of Austin Miller. *Florida-Times Union*, Jacksonville, Florida, January 27, 1953. Given by Miss Delia Hyatt, Kinston.

Smathers from Yadkin Valley to Pigeon River Smathers and Agner Families. By Sadie Smathers Patton. Published by the author. Hendersonville, North Carolina. 1954. Pp. 56. Given by the author.

Family records of the Estes, Shearer, and Webb families. 23 typed pages. Given by Mrs. Vann B. Stringfield, Thomasville.

Family records from the Bible of John Wall, 1746-1831. 4 pages photocopied. Original in possession of Mr. W. A. Wall, Raleigh.

8. *Maps:*

"North & South Carolina." J. Knight, Sc. 5½" x 7½". [1828.] Colored. Purchased from Argosy Book Company, New York.

"Bicentennial Commemorative Map of Rowan County North Carolina 1753-1953." 19" x 24". Colorful and descriptive. Given by Mr. James S. Brawley, Salisbury.

The following four maps were given by Mr. Allen C. Cochran, Star, through the courtesy of Colonel Jeffrey F. Stanback, Mt. Gilead:

"Map of Blackmer Lands Montgomery County Eldorado Township." Surveyed by C. E. Miller E,E Salisbury NC. Pen sketch. 22" x 39½".

"Montgomery County." Reduced to scale—2 miles 1 inch. T. C. Harris. 19" x 20". Pen sketch.

"Map of Eldorado Township, Montgomery County, N. C. Sept. 1910." Revised—1912. N. M. Thayer Ex. C. S. 35" x 46". Pencil sketch. Mutilated.

"Carolina Power & Light Co.. Map of J. B. Blair Est. & Barna Allen Land and Part affected by Norwood Dev. Montgomery Co. N. C." Scale, 1" = 300'. May 14, 1926. 26½" x 38". Blueprint.

Esso Standard Oil Company road maps, 1927-1953. Principal Routes to Florida, 1927-28; Middle Atlantic States, 1930-36; and North Carolina-South Carolina, 1939-1953. 20 maps. Given by Esso Servicer, Washington, D. C.

"State, County and Municipal Highway System Corrected to January 1, 1953." 1 volume. Given by the State Highway and Public Works Commission, Raleigh.

"Map of the Town of Wilson, North Carolina" Gladding Engineering Company, Wilson. [1926.] 21" x 27¼". Printed. Given by Mr. J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

"... Plan of the Town of New Bern. . . . Act passed at the General Assembly held at Halifax Town in January 1779. . . . By order John Sitgreaves C. S. Allen Jones, S. S. Thos. Benbury, S. C." Copied July 1893. By H. A. Brown, Svr. 18" x 24½". Jonathan Price. 2 pieces photocopied. Purchased from the Library of Congress, Washington, D. C.

"Map of Rockingham filed at Courthouse July 16, 1788." In *Rockingham Post-Dispatch*, July 30, 1952. 1 sheet. Given by Mr. Isaac London, Rockingham.

"Colton's New Topographical Map of the Eastern portion of the State of North Carolina with part of Virginia & South Carolina from the latest & best Authorities" Published by J. H. Colton, No. 172 William St., N. Y. 1863. 26¾ x 39¼". Printed. Given by Mr. William L. Malloy, Leominster, Massachusetts, through Governor W. Kerr Scott, Raleigh.

"Geological Map of North Carolina" W. C. Kerr, State Geologist. The Geographical material compiled from: Guyots Map of W.N.C.: Prof. Kerr's Triangulation and Colton's Map of N. C. Drawn by Wm. Cain, C. E. March 1872. 14 pieces photocopied. Original in possession of the State Museum of Natural History, Raleigh.

"Ramsours Mill Battle Ground fought June 20, 1780 between 400 Whigs and 1,300 Tories and was a Complete Victory for the Whigs." 17" x 22". Made by Dr. J. E. Hodges, Maiden, from a small map made by Wallace Reinhardt from

description of battle by Adam Reep, who participated in the engagement. Pen sketch. Given by Mr. Wm. S. Powell, Chapel Hill.

"City of Raleigh North Carolina" June 1953. 22" x 34". Printed. Given by the City of Raleigh.

"A Map of the Most Inhabited part of Virginia containing the whole Province of Maryland with Part of Pensilvania, New Jersey and North Carolina. Drawn by Joshua Fry & Peter Jefferson in 1751." 6 pieces photocopied. Purchased from the Virginia State Library, Richmond.

"A Plan of the Town of Beaufort" Resurveyed and corrected from all the old surveys at the request of the Commissioners & inhabitants of said Town of Jonathan Price, Surveyor. May 1816. 36" x 38½". Pen sketch. Given by Mr. Dan Walker, Beaufort.

Fire Insurance continuing maps. Accurately scaled visual depiction of street layout, building location and construction, exposure, occupancies, fire protection, first and foremost constitutes a valuable aid to the fire and casualty underwriter. Sanborn maps. 15 large volumes. Purchased from Whitlocks, Inc., New Haven, Connecticut.

9. *Microfilm:*

Tryon Journal, 1771. Made from original in Bodleian Library, Oxford, England. 1 roll. Purchased from Mr. B. D. Barger, Jamestown, New York.

Department of Conservation and Development. Division of Commerce and Industry Scrapbook, 1945-1953. 1 roll. Transferred from the Department of Conservation and Development, Raleigh.

10. *War of the Regulation:*

Material relating to Hermon Husband. Road and Turnpike papers, 1791-1793. 11 photocopies. Given by the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Harrisburg.

11. *War for Southern Independence:*

Letter from Jane A. Sugg to "Brother & Sister," Mt. Olovet, March 10, 1865. 1 piece. Given by Mr. Frank Andrews, Mt. Gilead.

Letter from Wm. E. Bergin, Major General USA, Department of the Army, Office of the Adjutant General, Washington, September 9, 1953, to Mrs. M. R. Norris, Confederate Pension Bureau, Raleigh, relating to Mark Durham, April 10, 1865. Photocopy. Original in possession of Miss Farnsworth Holman, Raleigh.

Company Order Book, Company K, 37th Regiment, 1861-1862, and 3 sheets of lists of names. Given by the Connecticut State Library, Hartford.

"How Our Family Faced A Great Depression, 1865-75, and Won Out," by E. W. Gudger. 5 typed pages; "History of the 25th N. C. Regt. . . ," by J. C. L. Gudger. 150 manuscript pages; newspaper clippings; and Gudger and allied families. 71 typed pages. Given by Dr. E. W. Gudger, New York.

Mustering Roll of Guilford County, Company M, 21st Regiment, July 1, 1862. 1 piece. Given by Mr. Clarence O. Lewis, Lockport, N. Y.

Pass of Confederate States of America to Augustus Van Wyck, January 1, 1864, and "Tax in Kind," October 19, 1864, to Mrs. L. Van Wyck. 2 pieces. Given by Mrs. Mary Eugenia Van Wyck, New York.

12. *World War I Collection:*

"Kiffin Yates Rockwell." Biographical sketch. 2 typed copies. 8 pages; and "Some Military Ancestry of Kiffin Rockwell." 2 typed pages. Given by Col. Paul A. Rockwell, Asheville.

13. *Miscellaneous:*

American War Mothers. 22 applications for membership. Given by Mrs. Leonard Brown, Concord.

"Articles on Early North Carolina History—Compiled, Indexed and Bound by Helen Bryan Chamberlain, State Historian N.S.D.A.R. of North Carolina—1940-41." 110 typed pages. Given by Mrs. Noah Burfoot, Elizabeth City.

"The Historical Book Club Donors to the Sir Walter Raleigh Cup 1951-1952." 7 manuscript pages. Given by Miss Clara Booth Byrd, Greensboro.

[Bond & Mortgage, George Durant to Nicholas Page and Joshua Lamb, October 12, 1672.—The brigantine "Recovery." *Suffolk Deeds*, Liber VII (Boston: 1894), 340-340a.] 2 typed pages; and [Deed, Sir William Berkeley to Joshua Lamb, April 17, 1676: ROANOKE ISLAND, Carolina.—Personal property. *Suffolk Deeds*, Liber XIII (Boston: 1903), 180-181.] 3 typed pages. Given by Miss Louise Hall, Durham.

North Carolina Federation of Business and Professional Women's Clubs, Inc. Minutes, 1949; membership list, 1950-51; annual reports, 1950-51; annual report book, 1951-52; annual reports, 1951-53. 1 cu. ft. Loaned by Mrs. Mollie Harrell, Custodian of Records, Raleigh.

Lions International of North Carolina. General Correspondence, District 31-A, 31-B, 1949-1951, 1953-1954. 6 cu. ft. Transferred by Lions International of North Carolina, District 31-B, Raleigh.

North Carolina Federation of Music Clubs, 1917-1953. 14 B boxes and 9 scrapbooks. Given by the North Carolina Federation of Music Clubs, through Mrs. Eric Norden, President, Wilmington.

Raleigh Typographical Union Record Book, 1854-1871. 1 volume. Given by Mr. Gilbert R. Perry, Raleigh.

Inventory of Episcopal Church records. Arranged by counties. 1 cu. ft. Given by Mr. Wm. S. Powell, Chapel Hill.

Poems by Mrs. Grace C. Abrams. 8 manuscript pages. Given by Mrs. Charles H. Whitaker, Southern Pines.

Records of the Sir Walter Cabinet, 1933-1953. 2 volumes. Given by Mrs. Philip R. Whitley, Wendell.

Land grant and survey of John Carraway, Craven County, 1745. 2 pieces. Given by Mr. Thomas H. Woodard, Wilson.

Sampson County Wills, Book I, 1796-1860. 56 typed pages. Compiled by Mrs. George W. Worley, Clinton, and given by the Richard Clinton Chapter, D.A.R., through the compiler.

II. NEW COLLECTIONS.

1. *Personal Collections:*

L. W. Cartwright Papers. "This plan describes 420 acres of Land on the branches of Nobs Crook Creek Survey^d and Divided between Thomas James and Mathias Cartwright Agreeable to their Fathers Will and as Above described and delineated Survey^d. the day of 1790 by Jonathan Price Sur." 12½" x 16". Original. Given by Mr. L. W. Cartwright, St. Petersburg, Florida, through the courtesy of Miss Marybelle Delamar, Raleigh.

George Marlowe Everhart Collection. Kodak negative album containing 98 negatives. Undated. Also sermons of Rev. George M. Everhart, 1863-1890. Manuscript. ½ cu. ft. Given by Dr. George Marlowe Everhart, Cartierville, Quebec, Canada.

E. C. Brooks Papers. Correspondence relating to the activities of various commissions and committees of which Dr. Brooks was chairman, 1926-1929. ½ cu. ft. Given by Col. John W. Harrelson, Raleigh.

J. L. Jackson Collection. Deeds, land boundaries, and charts, 1850-1917, Wake County. Given by Mr. J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Hugh Buckner Johnston Collection. Business papers, accounts, personal letters from soldiers serving in the Civil War, 1796-1934; and 2 copies of the Public Ledger, Philadelphia, May 7, 19, 1841. 751 pieces and 2 newspapers. Given by Mr. Hugh Buckner Johnston, Wilson.

William B. Rodman Collection. Business and family papers, 1836-1931. 33 boxes. Given by Mr. William B. Rodman, Washington.

Phillips Russell Papers. Personal letters from R. F. Beasley to Phillips Russell, October, 1952; and letter to Mr. Beasley from Mr. Russell, October 23, 1952. 4 pages typed. Given by Mr. Phillips Russell, Chapel Hill.

Mrs. Walter Smith Collection. Deeds, land surveys, and one letter, 1737-1857. 10 pieces. Loaned by Mrs. Walter Smith, Newport, through Mr. Milton F. Perry, Atlantic Beach.

Eben Ingram Collection. Civil War letters and other personal papers, 1795-1865. 14 pieces photocopied. Originals loaned to the Department of Archives and History for photocopying by Col. Jeffrey F. Stanback, Mt. Gilead.

APPENDIX XI

VISITS TO THE SEARCH ROOM BY STATE AND FOREIGN COUNTRY

1952-1954

Alabama	63	Mississippi	29
Arizona	10	Missouri	13
Arkansas	1	New Hampshire	8
California	28	New Jersey	17
Colorado	2	New York	52
Connecticut	7	North Carolina	4,218
Delaware	3	Ohio	15
District of Columbia	80	Oklahoma	28
Florida	110	Oregon	4
Georgia	136	Pennsylvania	33
Illinois	42	South Carolina	38
Indiana	17	Tennessee	122
Iowa	8	Texas	86
Kansas	3	Utah	6
Kentucky	14	Virginia	123
Louisiana	31	West Virginia	6
Maryland	10	Canada	20
Massachusetts	14		
Michigan	5	Total	5,402

APPENDIX XII

NUMBER OF VISITS TO SEARCH ROOM
FOR EACH BIENNIUM, 1928-1954

1928-1930	2,859	1942-1944	2,318
1930-1932	3,259	1944-1946	3,341
1932-1934	2,666	1946-1948	5,105
1934-1936	2,999	1948-1950	6,042
1936-1938	3,423	1950-1952	5,749
1938-1940	3,918	1952-1954	5,402
1940-1942	4,253		

APPENDIX XIII

COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES
REPRESENTED IN VISITS TO SEARCH ROOM

Agnes Scott College	University of Ottawa
University of California	Princeton University
Columbia University	Queen's College
Cornell University	Randolph-Macon College
Davidson College	Rice Institute
Duke University	University of Rochester
East Carolina College	Shaw University
University of Florida	Southern Methodist University
Gardner-Webb College	University of Tampa
University of Kentucky	Tulane University
King College	Virginia Theological Seminary
Lehigh University	Wake Forest College
Meredith College	University of Washington
University of Minnesota	Woman's College of the
North Carolina College	University of North Carolina
North Carolina State College	Western Carolina College
University of North Carolina	Western Reserve University
Northwestern University	University of Wisconsin
Ohio State University	Youngstown College

APPENDIX XIV

STATE RECORDS MICROFILMED, AUGUST, 1952-JUNE, 1954

	<i>Number of documents filmed</i>	<i>Number of file drawers</i>	<i>Number of reels</i>
Auditor	812,430	257	193
Education, Board of	2,662,916	492	369
Industrial Commission	312,885	133	100
Public Instruction, Department of	103,791	54	41
Retirement System for Teachers and State Employees	472,910	205	154
Revenue, Department of	2,520,583	1,173	877
State Personnel Department ..	26,235	21	16
Treasurer	2,985,084	384	288
Total	9,896,834	2,719	2,038

APPENDIX XV

STATE AGENCIES AND INSTITUTIONS AND COUNTIES SERVED
IN HANDLING THEIR RECORD PROBLEMS*State Agencies and Institutions*

Agriculture, Department of	Medical Care Commission
Barber Examiners, State Board of	Motor Vehicles, Department of
Budget Bureau	Public Instruction, Department of
Conservation and Development, Department of	Public Welfare, State Board of
Education, State Board of	Retirement System for Teachers and State Employees
Employment Security Commis- sion	Revenue, Department of
Governor's Office	Secretary of State
Health, State Board of	State Auditor
Industrial Commission	State Banking Commission
Insurance Department	State College
Library Commission	State Personnel Department
Local Government Commission	Treasurer's Office
	Utilities Commission

Counties

Bladen	Lincoln	Rockingham
Burke	Martin	Scotland
Cumberland	Montgomery	Stokes
Davidson	Moore	Surry
Duplin	New Hanover	Wake
Durham	Pasquotank	Wilson
Granville	Perquimans	

APPENDIX XVI

REGISTRATION AT THE HALL OF HISTORY BY STATE
AND FOREIGN COUNTRY, 1952-1954*From the United States*

Alabama	106	Indiana	40
Arizona	3	Iowa	30
Arkansas	29	Kansas	19
California	117	Kentucky	46
Colorado	19	Louisiana	47
Connecticut	30	Maine	26
Delaware	21	Maryland	53
Florida	208	Massachusetts	62
Georgia	190	Michigan	86
Idaho	14	Minnesota	30
Illinois	126	Missouri	33

Mississippi	20	Rhode Island	11
Montana	7	South Carolina	191
Nebraska	15	South Dakota	12
Nevada	5	Tennessee	152
New Hampshire	11	Texas	125
New Jersey	110	Utah	13
New Mexico	11	Vermont	6
New York	369	Virginia	641
North Carolina	79,437	Washington	26
North Dakota	6	West Virginia	87
Ohio	114	Wisconsin	32
Oklahoma	26	Wyoming	3
Oregon	18	District of Columbia	78
Pennsylvania	200		
		Total	83,051

From United States Territories and Foreign Countries

Alaska	7	Italy	3
Australia	1	Japan	6
Austria	1	Korea	1
Bahama Islands	1	Lebanon	2
Bolivia	2	Marshal Isles	1
Brazil	2	Mexico	3
British West Indies	1	Norway	1
Burma	1	Pakistan	1
Canada	60	Peru	3
China	2	Philippines	1
Colombia	2	Puerto Rico	1
Cuba	7	Russia	2
Denmark	1	Scotland	3
Egypt	1	South Africa	2
England	14	Sweden	3
Equador	1	Thailand	2
France	8	Trans-Jordan	1
Germany	12	Ukraine	1
Hawaii	4	Venezuela	1
Holland	1	Virgin Islands	2
India	1		
Indonesia	1	Total	173
Iraq	3	Grand Total	83,224

Since actual count indicates that only 40 per cent of the visitors register, the total attendance for the biennium is estimated at 208,060.

APPENDIX XVII

MUSEUM ITEMS ACCESSIONED

Books:

A North Carolina View Book and North Carolina Calendar, 1954.
Donor: Estate of Albert Barden, Raleigh.

Raleigh's Roanoke Colony of 1585; Pinehurst, North Carolina; Asheville, The Land of the Sky; Mount Mitchell, North Carolina; The Land of the Sky; With Pen and Camera Through the Land of the Sky.
Museum Collection.

Communications:

Westinghouse radio-telephone receiving set, 1921 model, with ear-phones. Donor: J. Gallant, Raleigh.

Desk-type telephone of early 1920's. Donor: J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Edison phonograph, 1907 model. Donor: Mr. and Mrs. J. Clark Doggett, Summerville.

Motion picture film, "Election Night and Inauguration of Governor William B. Umstead." Donor: WPTF Radio Corporation.

*Costumes:**Children's:*

Black leather baby shoes. Donor: Dr. Christopher Crittenden, Raleigh.

Brown and white checked child's dress, 1880. Donor: Mrs. D. B. Foster, Raleigh.

Men's:

Hat that belonged to Revolutionary Captain William Dula (1775-1835). Donor: Dr. Robert L. Isbell, Lenoir.

Women's:

Five collars or neckpieces; lady's black gloves; white scarf; black silk scarf; lady's white linen handkerchief. Transferred from the Archives (Blount-Rodman Collection).

Blue lace evening dress, slip, gloves, and evening shoes worn by Mrs. W. Kerr Scott during her husband's term of office as Governor of North Carolina (1949-1953). Donor: Mrs. W. Kerr Scott, Haw River.

Dress worn by Mrs. Clyde R. Hoey when her husband was inaugurated Governor of North Carolina, 1937. Donor: Senator Clyde R. Hoey, Washington, D. C.

Yellow chiffon, beaded dress, 1924. Donor: Mrs. A. M. McKeithan, Gastonia.

Black silk dress, early 1890's. Donor: Miss Annabel Jones, Selma.

Pair of lady's white cotton gloves. Museum Collection.

Bodice of black silk dress; bodice of white silk dress; bodice of cream-colored silk dress; white cotton apron; corset cover; three long white stockings; child's dress; baby cap; white fan. Donor: Mrs. Karl Andriessen, Raleigh.

Gown, jacket, gloves, bag, and handkerchief worn by Mrs. J. C. B. Ehringhaus when her husband was inaugurated Governor of North Carolina, 1933. Donor: Mrs. J. C. B. Ehringhaus, Raleigh.

Brown and tan silk scarf, 1887, of the Golden Jubilee of Queen Victoria. Donor: John T. Hilton, Raleigh.

Lady's hatpin with pictures of Jackson Monument, New Orleans, on the head. Donor: Mrs. William S. West, Raleigh.

Tiffany black satin and lace parasol of the late 1800's or early 1900's in a box of light wood. Donor: Miss S. A. Jones, Waynesville.

Embroidered bag for carrying party shoes. Donor: Mrs. Christopher Crittenden, Raleigh.

Lady's high-button shoe. Donor: Artis Winston, Raleigh.

Cutlery:

Six wooden and bone handle two-prong forks. Probably used in the early nineteenth century. Donor: Mrs. R. C. Hooker, Richmond, Virginia.

Bone-handle knife from Tryon Palace. Transferred from the Department of Conservation and Development.

Dishes:

Glass candy jar, 1900. Donor: Dr. Christopher Crittenden, Raleigh.

Collection of pieces of china and glass from Tryon Palace. Transferred from the Department of Conservation and Development.

Silver-painted glass vase. Donor: H. Tatum Sparger, Asheboro.

White sugar bowl with blue flower design. Donor: Mrs. Crissie Luther, Asheboro.

Haviland teacup and saucer. Donor: Mrs. William S. West, Raleigh.

Documents:

Description of "Wilmington During the Blockade" by John Johns from *Harpers New Monthly Magazine*, September, 1866. Donor: Morgan Cunningham, New York, New York.

Christmas card of 1926; postcard from Jacksonville, Florida. Transferred from the State Museum of Natural History.

Brochure of the Ellis Carriage Works, Kinston, North Carolina. Donor: J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Photostat of article from *The Raleigh Times*, July 22, 1921, on radio-telephone. Donor: J. Gallant, Raleigh.

Clippings from *Harpers New Monthly Magazine*: April, 1875, article on French Broad River near Asheville; January, 1895, "Charleston and the Carolinas"; clippings from *Scribner's Monthly Magazine*, March 1874, "The Great South." Donor: Morgan Cunningham, New York, New York.

Story of the history of a piece of lace; letter of November 20, 1907, written by Miss Toccoa Page Cozart. Donor: New York Public Library, New York, New York.

Programs of the North Carolina cultural societies annual meetings of 1952 and 1953. Museum Collection.

Acceptance of the resignation of Navy Chaplain M. O. Alexander, November 21, 1921. Donor: Mrs. M. O. Alexander, Raleigh.

Furniture:

Full-scale model of a cricket; wooden kitchen bench; small kitchen table; rocking chair (1880); kitchen table (1880). Donor: J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Games:

Stereoptican of the late 19th century. Donor: Mrs. J. Augustus Moore, Edenton.

Implements:

Bolt clipper used in early 1900's. Depositor: Mrs. J. C. Dickson, Gainesville, Georgia.

Brace and bit of late 18th or early 19th century. Donor: Mrs. J. Augustus Moore, Edenton.

Full-scale reproduction of a hacker for cutting pines for turpentine; tobacco plug cutter; corn sheller; meat hook, two turpentine hacks; turpentine scraper; and broad axe. Donor: J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Three wooden carpenter's gauges; metal wrecking bar; two cobbler's lasts; cobbler's adz; small hammerhead; handle of scythe. Donor: H. Tatum Sparger, Asheboro.

Cypress saw. Donor: H. B. Garden, Rockingham.

Broad axe; axe; froe; cooper's adz; cotton cards; sickle. Donor: Estate of Dr. J. P. Keech, Tarboro.

Implements, Textile:

Scissors, 1840. Donor: P. T. Wyatt, Raleigh.

Flax wheel. Donor: H. B. Garden, Rockingham.

Flax wheel. Purchase.

Flax wheel. Donor: William S. Powell, Chapel Hill.

Homemade coathanger. Donor: Mrs. Crissie Luther, Asheboro.

Small flatiron used for ironing lace caps, ruffles, etc. in 19th century. Donor: Mrs. William S. West, Raleigh.

Wooden needle and gauge for making net. Donor: Miss Lue H. Cobb through J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Indians:

Collection of Indian pottery fragments (131). Donor: Nat Van-Nortwick, Greenville.

Indian wampum bead. Donor: William Knox Fitzpatrick, Atlanta, Georgia.

Jewelry:

Oblong, silver compact used by donor about 1925. Donor: Mrs. Christopher Crittenden, Raleigh.

Small bone or tooth ornament and a metal ornament for fastening keys to a belt. Transferred from the Archives (Blount-Rodman Collection).

Oval miniature of Hugh Waddell on a gold chain. Donor: Mrs. Duncan Cameron Waddell, Jr., Asheville.

Kitchen Utensils:

Coffee pot of tin-covered copper; Mason jar, patented November 30, 1858. Donor: Dr. Christopher Crittenden, Raleigh.

Full-scale reproduction of mortar and pestle for grinding grain; coffee mill used in the late 19th century. Donor: J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Small metal nutmeg grater; black metal coffee grinder. Donor: H. Tatum Sparger, Asheboro.

Wooden dipper made from a root. Donor: H. B. Garden, Rockingham.

Kodaslides:

Kodaslides of: Carolina Charter of 1663 (3); broken painting of the caricature of the Edenton Teaparty; an early cotton press; Judge Small House, Elizabeth City; Charles House, Elizabeth City; old brick house north of Elizabeth City; St. Paul's Church; Edenton; Hayes Plantation, Edenton; Mulberry Hill near Edenton; Chowan County Courthouse, Edenton; Cupola House, Edenton; Pembroke Hall, Edenton; Littlejohn House, Edenton; Bockover House, Edenton; Beverly Hall, Edenton; Fort Raleigh; wreck of a World War II LST; Ben Midgett; Atlantic Ocean at Nags Head; the road to Avon, North Carolina; Hatteras Lighthouse; thirty-two scenes from the *Lost Colony*; Aycock Brown; the Old Hatteras Weather Station; wharf at Hatteras; the ferry over Oregon Inlet; a boat on Oregon Inlet; school exhibit, Hall of History; Jugtown (15); weaving and leatherwork at Penland School; Stuart Nye Silver Shop, Asheville (5); Thomas Wolfe Home, Asheville; the angel of Thomas Wolfe's *Look Homeward, Angel*; Mrs. Sadie S. Patton and Carl Sandburg; a home near Flat Rock; St.-John-in-the-Wilderness Episcopal Church; the Cherokee flat rock; Connemara (2); Rugby Grange (10); the Meadows near Fletcher (3); Woodfield Inn (6); Ravenswood (6); Penland School (4); the Information Desk in the State Capitol; the Governor's office, State Capitol; covered wagon in the Hall of History; painting of the State House in the Hall of History; the Buggymobile in the Hall of History; Tar Heel Views Exhibit in the Hall of History; Early Tools Exhibit, Hall of History; Fifty Years of Progress Display, Hall of History; Mayflower Cup; Fort Macon (11); an old farm house near Goldsboro; doorway of the Taylor-Ward House, New Bern; Law Office of William Gaston, New Bern; Coor-Gaston-Walker House, New Bern (2); Joseph Leech Home, New Bern; Simpson-Duffy House, New Bern; Smallwood-Ward House, New Bern; artifacts from Tyron Palace (3); Tryon Palace excavation (38); Tom Haywood and his kicking machine, Croatan; Jarvis-Slover-Hand House, New Bern (2);

Presbyterian Manse, New Bern; John Wright Stanly House, New Bern; Lee House, New Bern; Jenkins-Duffy House, New Bern; Richardson House, New Bern; Slover-Guion House, New Bern; Albania, Edenton (5); Greenfield, Edenton (12); Sycamore, Edenton (6); James Iredell House, Edenton (3); Barker House, Edenton (12); Bandon Plantation, Edenton (7); Communion Set in Christ Church, New Bern; the Elizabethan Garden, Roanoke Island (2); Fort Macon (12); Connestee Falls near Brevard; Judaculla Rock; marker to Aunt Sally; Creekside near Morganton; Pleasant Gardens near Marion; Pioneer Farmstead, Cherokee (2); Oconaluftee Village, Cherokee (22); Faith Rock near Franklinville; photostat of the Carolina Charter of 1663 (2); the graves of Daniel Boone's parents (2); Joppa Graveyard; *The Lost Colony* (5); Quaker Meadows near Morganton; Swans Pond, Morganton (6); stuffed American whitefronted goose; stuffed deer; cricket; water spider; stuffed owls (2); stuffed rabbit; stuffed otter; stuffed wild turkey; illustration of the Indian legend of the first woman; Constitution House, Halifax; illustration of the Nags Head legend; airplanes at the Celebration of the Fiftieth Anniversary of Powered Flight (18); model of the Wright Brothers' Plane; grave of Otway Burns, Beaufort; portrait of Theodosia Burr; picture of the Battle of Roanoke Island, 1862; modern map of Raleigh; the Confederate Flag on the Capitol, January 19, 1954. Phil Ellis and Ann Seltman on the Streitmann's Street Man program of WPTF; the control panel at WPTF; William Neal Reynolds Coliseum; the State Fair Arena; Andrew Johnson House; Senate Chamber, State Capitol. Mrs. Rebecca Ethridge at the Information Desk in the State Capitol; photo of DeBry's map of Roanoke Island; the State Art Gallery; cardinal at the State Museum of Natural History; Education Building; models of the "Raleigh" and a modern Seaboard Air Line Diesel; cooper's tools; guns and pistols in the Hall of History; a fan, perfume bottle, and perfume jar; drawing of Tryon Palace; the Mayflower Cup; full scale model of the "Raleigh"; North Carolina silver; portrait of Joseph Hewes; school project items in the Hall of History; Biltmore Estate, Asheville; Chimney Rock; a mountain stream; Duke Chapel; air view of Fort Macon; Old Clerk's office, Halifax; the grave of Joseph Montford; the Old Goal, Halifax; "Loretta"; Masonic Temple, Halifax; Matt Ransom House near Jackson; Thomas Bragg House near Jackson; Northampton County Courthouse, Jackson; map on "What Happened to the Lost Colony"; portrait of William Hooper; Mosby Hall, Littleton; grave of Nathaniel Macon near Vaughan; Buck Springs, Vaughan (4); Williams-Reid-Macon Home near Airlie; Blowing Rock (2); Patterson-Morehead Tower, Chapel Hill; Morehead Planetarium, Chapel Hill (2); Cornwallis House, Wilmington (2); Chimney Rock (2); Nantahala Gorge (2); Bethesda Church, Aberdeen; St. Thomas Church, Bath (2); Interior of St. Thomas Church, Bath (2); the Governor's Mansion (2); Gaddy's Geese Refuge, Ansonville (2); Bridal Veil Falls (2); Toxaway Falls (2); Tower and

grave of Elisha Mitchell on Mount Mitchell (2); Joppa Graveyard (3); dogwood blossoms; DeBerry House; Pheasant Farm (2); Ross House, Ansonville; Major Cole House, Ansonville; General William Smith House, Ansonville; L. C. Springer Home, Anson County; kitchen in Wadesboro; Thomas Stanback House, Richmond County; John P. Little House, Mt. Gilead; The Widow's Purchase, Mt. Gilead; and Powellton and its outbuildings (4). Museum Collection.

Lighting:

Edison light bulb of the type used before 1923. Transferred from the Department of Agriculture.

Kerosene lantern, patented 1923. Donor: J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Linen:

White trunk cover, hand woven, 1850; hand-woven table cover, 1850. Mrs. Crissie Luther, Asheboro.

White knitted counterpane made before the Civil War. Donor: Mrs. John B. Harvie, Danville, Virginia.

Hand-woven coverlet, 1850. Donor: Miss Catherine T. Dennis, Raleigh.

White linen tablecloth; crocheted perambulator cover. Donor: Mrs. Karl G. Andriessen, Raleigh.

Masonry:

Piece of stone from the White House, Washington, D. C., acquired during the renovation in 1950. Donor: Earley W. Bridges, Greensboro.

Collection of fragments of masonry from Tryon Palace. Transferred from the Department of Conservation and Development.

Half a brick from Fort Macon. Donor: J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Medals:

"White Supremacy" button, used about 1900. Transferred from the Archives.

Two good-luck medals from Thomasville Centennial. Museum Collection.

Sesquicentennial Medallion of the United States Military Academy, West Point, New York, 1802-1952. Donor: United States Military Academy, West Point, New York.

Medicine:

Scarificator with three blades. Donor: H. Tatum Sparger, Asheboro.

Saddlebags containing medical supplies and syringes of Dr. H. C. Jones of Mills River, North Carolina. Donor: Miss Annabel Jones, Selma.

Metalwork:

Piece of metal from the White House, Washington, D. C., acquired during the renovation of 1950. Donor: Earley W. Bridges, Greensboro.

Collection of pieces of metalwork from Tryon Palace. Transferred from the State Department of Conservation and Development.

Collection of iron spikes and pins. Donor: H. Tatum Sparger, Ashboro.

Miscellaneous:

Large jump trap made in Iredell County about 1790. Purchase.

Models:

Model of a horse collar. Donor: P. T. Wyatt, Raleigh.

Model of buggy; model of scythe and cradle; model of a cotton press; model of box-faced pine; model of hen nest; model of chicken coop. Donor: J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Model railroad rolling stock and houses. Donor: F. Vernon H. Smith, Charlotte.

Model of 1909 Model T Ford. Depositor: Mrs. Doris Poole Fulton, Raleigh.

Dolls dressed like Elizabeth Avery Colton, Margaret Winifred Haliburton, Elizabeth Kelly, Johanna Elizabeth Praezel, and Cornelia Phillips Spencer. Donor: North Carolina Delta Kappa Gamma Society.

Money and Bonds:

Silver three-cent coin, 1853; silver half dime, 1853; two silver dimes, 1876; silver dime of period between 1837 and 1859; bronze two-cent coin, 1870. Donor: Johnny Poole, Raleigh.

Three coppers, 1798, 1806, and 1864. Donor: John A. Park, Raleigh.

Confederate States of America five-dollar bill, 1864; twenty-dollar bill, 1864; fifty dollar bill, 1864; State of North Carolina bank notes for twenty-five cents, fifty cents, one dollar, five dollars. Donor: J. S. Starling, Clayton.

Confederate States of America fifty-dollar bond. Donor: Hugh Dortch, Goldsboro.

North Carolina one-thousand-dollar bond, 1862. Donor: William L. Mallory, Leominster, Massachusetts.

North Carolina fifty-cent bank note. Donor: L. H. Godfrey, Raleigh.

Office Equipment:

Oliver typewriter, no. 5, used in 1917. Donor: Lillian Dodd, Wilmington.

Adding machine, 1912. Donor: Elizabeth Mason, Raleigh.

Pictures:

Four photographs of the Carolina Charter Case; photographs of John T. Pullen, photograph of N. B. Broughton; photograph of Charles E. Johnson; photograph of R. N. Simms; photograph of B. W. Spillman; photograph of Governor Robert B. Glenn; photograph of J. H. Weathers; photograph of flax demonstration in the Hall of History; photograph of "North Carolina, Fifty Years of Progress" display in the Hall of History; photograph of the document board in the

Hall of History; photograph of the Mayflower Cup; photograph of the Sir Walter Raleigh Award; photograph of the camp built by the Wright Brothers at Kitty Hawk. Donor: Albert Barden, Raleigh.

Photograph of General Stonewall Jackson; photograph of General Frank Cheatham; photograph of Albert Pike; photograph of Major General A. S. Johnston; photograph of Jefferson Davis; photograph of Lt. James Longstreet; photograph of General Sam Buckner; photograph of General Beauregard; photograph of John C. Calhoun; photograph of Andrew Johnson; photographs of eight unidentified men of the Civil War; photograph of an unidentified river; fourteen glass negatives from the Blount-Rodman Collection. Transferred from the Archives.

Folder of twenty-two color pictures of Asheville, North Carolina, in 1912; tintype of an unidentified man and woman. Transferred from the State Museum of Natural History.

Photograph of a log cabin; photograph of the engine "Raleigh"; photograph of Hayes; photograph of the Edenton Teaparty Cartoon; photograph of Mulberry Hill; photograph of Alligator River Ferry; photograph of newspaper picture of Wright Brothers' First Flight; photograph of an oil painting of the *Ad-Vance*; photograph of a portrait of Sir Humphrey Gilbert; photograph of the Carolina Charter of 1663; photograph of Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Evans; photograph of Mrs. Lawrence Evans; photograph of Bennett House; photograph of eight Civil War flags; photographs of Cornwallis's office in Hillsboro, Col. Banastre Tarleton, Edmund Fanning, O. H. Williams, David Morgan, Col. Isaac Shelby, and William R. Davie from Lossing; photograph of Tuskasegee Ford; photograph of a trading ford; photograph of Pyle's pond; photograph of the Battle of Kings Mountain; photograph of New Garden Meeting House; photograph of St. Philip's Church; photograph of Tryon Palace; photograph of Lillington Hall; photograph of Harnett's House; photograph of the marble angel of Wolfe's *Look Homeward, Angel*; photograph of the Thomas Wolfe House; photograph of Mint Museum of Art; photograph of "Rugby Grange;" photograph of the boxwood at the "Meadows"; photograph of St.-John-in-the-Wilderness Church; photograph of Woodfield Inn, Flat Rock; photograph of the Carolina Charter of 1663; photograph of J. L. Jackson and a group of children in the Demonstration Room of the Hall of History; photographs of Marvin Rogers, Ann Beal, Frances Harmon Whitley, and D. L. Corbitt of the staff of the State Department of Archives and History; photograph of D. L. Coltrane, Director of the Budget; photograph of the members attending the Southeastern Museums Conference in 1952; two photographs of the "Raleigh"; two photographs of Gimbel's windows, Philadelphia; two photographs of platter in the Hall of History; photograph of the Mayflower Cup; photograph of a boy at Stonewall Jackson Training School; photograph of the "Tornado"; photographs of dioramas of Old Salem, "The Fortified Village of

Bethabara," and "Arrival of President Washington at Salem Tavern"; photograph of the Meredith girls in the Archives course; photograph of a drawing of a covered wagon; four photographs of the portrait of David Paton; two photographs of the cradle in the Blount Room of the Hall of History; two photographs of the Mayflower Cup, the Cannon Award, and the Sir Walter Raleigh Award, photograph of the mannequin in the Buggymobile in the Hall of History; photograph of the statue of General Nathanael Greene; photograph of the portrait of Willie P. Mangum; photograph of photostat of Blackbeard, Edward Teach, the pirate; photograph of the Bell Tower at Chapel Hill; photograph of the model of the "Raleigh"; four photographs of Pembroke Jones' hunting lodge; photograph of the Communion Service at Christ Church, New Bern; photograph of the Paulson watercolor of Tryon Palace; photograph of the west wing of Tryon Palace; seven photographs of the restoration of Tryon Palace; photograph of an engraving of the Capitol; photograph of the Document Board in the Hall of History; photograph of writing chair, table, and samovar in the Blount Room; photograph of the Mayflower Cup, the Cannon Award, and the Sir Walter Raleigh Award; photograph of a painting of the Confederate Blockade Runner, "Ad-Vance"; photograph of the DeBry map of Roanoke Island; photograph of a model train from the Piedmont and Northern Railroad; photograph of children visiting the Trailer Museum of the Hall of History; photograph of the buggymobile in the Hall of History; photograph of a drawing of a cobbler and cobbler's tools; photograph of Dr. Frontis Johnston, Mrs. W. K. Hoyt, Dr. Christopher Crittenden, and Mrs. Robert King at Old Salem, May 1953; photograph of Home Moravian Church, Old Salem, 1953; photograph of the Mountainside Theater, Cherokee; photograph of Richmond Hill, Asheville; photograph of Tom Haywood and his kicking machine, Croatan; photographs of Bandon Plantation, Barker House, Albania, Parson Earle's School House, Greenfield, Sycamore, Edenton, North Carolina; photograph of the Wright Memorial, Kill Devil Hill; twenty-one pictures of the staff of the State Department of Archives and History; photograph of "A Bill to be entitled 'An Act to Establish an Historical Commission'"; photograph of the Carolina Charter of 1663; two photographs of Connestee Falls near Brevard; photographs of Creekside and Swans Pond, Morganton; photograph of Judaculla Rock, East LaPorte, North Carolina; photograph of Constitution House; photograph of the Halifax Resolves; photograph of the Capitol; photograph of the Colonial and Revolutionary Room, Hall of History; photograph of a painting by Leslie Ragan of two Seaboard Air Line Trains; photograph of Fayetteville Street, Raleigh; photograph of Duke Tobacco Factory, 1900; photograph of Williams-Reid-Macon House; photographs of Verona, the Matt Ransom house, near Jackson; photograph of Thomas Bragg house; photograph of Buck Springs; photograph of the grave of Nathaniel Macon; photograph of the grave of Joseph Montfort; photograph of Loretta, the home of William R. Davie; photo-

graph of Royal White Hart Lodge, Halifax, photograph of the old clerk's office, Halifax; photograph of the Historical Marker to William R. Davie; photograph of Mosby Hall; photograph of Trinity Church, Scotland Neck; photograph of drop-leaf table made by William Little; photograph of a walnut cupboard made by William Little; photograph of a daguerreotype of Ann Sellman Inglehart Waddell; copy of a picture of Charles B. Aycock home. Museum Collection.

Photograph of the old Supreme Court Building; photograph of the table in the Blount Room of the Hall of History; 1,331 photographs and negatives of North Carolina scenes; photograph of the Confederate Statue on Capitol Square; photograph of Governor William B. Umstead presenting commissions to the members of the North Carolina Commission for the celebration of the fiftieth Anniversary of Powered Flight, June 21, 1953; photograph of Liggett & Meyers Tobacco Company building; photograph of Burlington Mills' Wake Finishing Plant; photograph of the Hosiery Division of Burlington Mills; photograph of Wolf Laurel Gap; photograph of scene from *The Lost Colony*; photograph of the Capitol; photograph of the Education Building. Transferred from the News Bureau, State Department of Conservation and Development.

Engraving of Governor Zebulon B. Vance; engraving of Senator Matt W. Ransom. Donor: Robert W. Proctor, Marion.

Photograph of a painting of Flora MacDonald; photograph of a painting of Prince Charles Edward Stuart; photograph of a painting of Mrs. Jesse Franklin; photograph of the site of the first home of Flora MacDonald; photograph of the site of Flora MacDonald Spring; photograph of a painting of Mrs. Mary Haynes Daves; photograph of a painting of Mrs. Betsey Barker; photograph of a painting of Thomas Barker; photograph of a painting of Mary Burke; photograph of the Edenton Teaparty Cartoon; photograph of Mrs. Elizabeth Ashe Hill; photograph of Hillton. Donor: Marian H. Blair, Winston-Salem.

Bouquet of wax flowers in a case with leather flowers on the frame. Donor: Mrs. I. H. Paris, Raleigh.

Photograph of the Sir Walter Raleigh Award. Transferred from the Director's Office.

Framed photograph of the W. W. Holden house. Donor: Mrs. Louisa S. Newman, Raleigh.

Photograph of a portrait of Dr. R. D. W. Connor. Donor: The National Archives, Washington, D. C.

Photograph of General Joseph E. Johnston, C. S. A. Donor: Allen Tankerley, Atlanta, Georgia.

Photograph of the dedication of the first historical marker in Granville County; six photographs taken at the site of the Charles B. Aycock Birthplace. Transferred from the Researcher's Office.

Framed picture of the Confederate Seal. Donor: Mrs. A. J. Fletcher, Raleigh.

Photograph of the Fabius J. Haywood House, Raleigh; photograph of the Samuel Richardson Fowle Home, Washington, North Carolina; photograph of the Daniel G. Fowle Home, Raleigh. Donor: Mrs. Walter M. Stearns, Raleigh.

Photograph of the *USS Melville*, 1917; photograph of a church service aboard the *USS Melville*; photograph of U. S. Navy Chaplain M. O. Alexander. Donor: Mrs. M. O. Alexander, Raleigh.

Photograph of Judge Sam Ervin, President of the Mayflower Society, awarding the Mayflower Cup to Jonathan Daniels, December, 1951; seven photographs of the Raleigh Model Railroad Club installing the railroad exhibit in the Hall of History; photograph of "A Scene on the Deck of the New Battleship, *USS North Carolina*"; photograph of "Delivering Mail to the *USS Bunker Hill*." Donor: *The News and Observer*, Raleigh.

Photograph of James Romulus Saunders Chipman; six prints of John White's drawings. Donor: William S. Powell, Chapel Hill.

Nine photographs of the work being done at the restoration of Tryon Palace. Donor: Tryon Palace Commission.

Two photographs of the first flight of the Wright Brothers, 1903. Purchase.

Photograph of a painting of George Durant receiving "Durant's Deed" from the Yeopim Indians. Donor: W. Frith Winslow, Plymouth.

Eight picture placemats of Duke University. Donor: Ann Beal, Raleigh.

Photograph of a drawing of the Confederate Prison at Salisbury. Donor: New York Historical Society.

One hundred and fifty-one picture postcards with North Carolina scenes; one hundred and thirteen picture postcards for special occasions. Donor: Dr. Christopher Crittenden, Raleigh.

Photograph of the Monument to General Nathanael Greene in Guilford Courthouse National Military Park; photograph of the Monument to the Soldiers of the Confederacy, Wilmington, North Carolina. Donor: F. H. Packer, Rockwell Center, Long Island, New York.

Four photographs taken at the dedication of the United Daughters of the Confederacy Memorial Hall in Lincolnton, August 23, 1952. Donor: Clarence Griffin, Forest City.

Photograph of Atlantic Coastline Streamline Diesel Engine No. 310; photograph of Atlantic Coastline Streamline Diesel Engine No. 528. Donor: Atlantic Coastline Railroad.

Eight picture postcards of Milton, North Carolina. Donor: C. N. Winstead, Milton.

Miniature of Hugh Waddell. Donor: Mrs. Duncan Cameron Waddell, Jr., Asheville.

Folder of pictures of Western Carolina College, Cullowhee. Donor: Dr. Paul A. Reid, Cullowhee.

Framed photograph of Professor Reginald Aubrey Fessenden. Depositor: Victor Meekins, Manteo.

Portraits of Nathaniel Hart and Susanna Preston Hart. Donor: Susanna Preston Shelby Grigsby, Lexington, Kentucky.

Photograph of Governor Robert B. Glenn, 1907. Donor: James H. Watson, Raleigh.

Color photograph of the portrait of Dr. R. D. W. Connor in the National Archives. Donor: Dr. Wayne C. Grover, Archivist of the United States, Washington, D. C.

Photograph of the General Office of the Laurinburg and Southern Railroad; photograph of the warehouse and a train of the Laurinburg and Southern Railroad. Donor: J. W. Hollis, Laurinburg and Southern Railroad, Laurinburg.

Fifteen prints of Andrew Johnson and events connected with his term of office as President of the United States. Purchase.

Photograph taken at the organizational meeting of the Historic Sites Commission, September 25, 1953. Purchase.

Picture postcard of the last Confederate Drum Corps, 1930. Donor: Mrs. Henry Bunch, Raleigh.

Photograph of the Partridge-Jordan Home, Raleigh. Donor: Miss Sophia Partridge Busbee, Raleigh.

Two photographs of the home of Brigadier General Joseph Dickson, North Carolina Militia. Donor: Mrs. Kay Dixon, Gastonia.

Approximately 20,000 negatives and 200 prints covering the period 1903-1953. Donor: Estate of Albert Barden.

Pocketbooks:

Leather pocketbook and small leather purse. Donor: J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Black taffeta draw-string bag; tan cotton pocketbook; pocketbook made of skin. Transferred from the Archives (Blount-Rodman Collection).

School Projects:

Booklet, "A Picture of North Carolina's Government," made by Sally Underhill; booklet, "Government," made by Clara Beth Smith. Donor: Mrs. Mavis Harrelson, Raleigh.

Relief map of North Carolina and a North Carolina flag made by Mrs. Dixon's fifth grade, Central School, New Bern. Donor: Mrs. Dixon's fifth grade, Central School, New Bern.

Seals:

Seal of the Farmers Alliance of Davidson County, Bethany Sub-Alliance no. 601. Donor: Department of History, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill.

Stamps:

Ohio Sesquicentennial Commemorative stamp, first day of issue at Chillicothe, March 2, 1953. Donor: Erwin A. Zepp, Columbus, Ohio.

Stamp and envelope commemorating the return of the Wright Brothers' plane from England to the United States, December 17, 1949. Donor: Tom B. Daniel, Raleigh.

Stamp and envelope commemorating the Fiftieth Anniversary of Powered Flight, December 17, 1953. Museum Collection.

Statues:

Bust of Elroy Alfaro (1864-1912), statesman and soldier of Ecuador and "Apostle of Pan-Americanism." Transferred from the Governor's Office.

Textiles:

Piece of English lace from the McLauren, MacIntyre, and Cozart families, 1787. Donor: New York Public Library, New York, New York.

Piece of plaid gingham. Purchase.

Sampler of 1840. Donor: Mrs. Leon Anderson, Halifax.

Toys:

Paper doll of "Gay Nineties." Donor: University of North Carolina Library, Chapel Hill.

Twenty-six paper doll books of the late 1940's. Donor: Dr. Christopher Crittenden, Raleigh.

Toy crossbow found in Wake County. Donor: Larry Sneed, Raleigh.

Transportation:

Valve lifter, valve grinder, and wheel puller for Model T Ford; running gear for covered wagon. Donor: J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Trophies:

Sir Walter Raleigh Award. Donor: Historic Book Club of Greensboro.

Roanoke-Chowan Poetry Award. Donor: Roanoke-Chowan Group.

Trunks:

Paper-covered trunk; leather suitcase. Transferred from the Archives (Blount-Rodman Collection).

War Relics:

Flag of Puerto Rico. Transferred from the Governor's Office.

Chaplain's flag of World War I; two blouses and officers cap of World War I Navy Chaplain; small box containing ear protectors. Donor: Mrs. M. O. Alexander, Raleigh.

United Nations flag, staff, and base. Transferred from Buildings and Grounds.

Small silk American flag; brown leather pouch or knapsack with shoulder strap. Transferred from the Archives (Blount-Rodman Collection).

Silk flag of the 677th Coast Artillery Battalion; guidon of headquarters Battery of 677th Coast Artillery; guidon of Battery A of

677th Coast Artillery; guidon of Battery C of 677th Coast Artillery. Donor: Quartermaster Corps, Raleigh.

Shot bottle, wads for shells, and percussion caps used about 1880; full scale crossbow made by donor. Donor: J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Uniform, flight boots, and overseas cap of World War I Air Ace Lt. Robert Opie Lindsay. Donor: Mrs. R. O. Lindsay, Charlotte.

Ribbon for lapel with flag and "Star Spangled Banner," which was given to boys returning from World War I. Donor: John T. Hilton, Raleigh.

Uniform of Army Lieutenant, World War I. Donor: Daniel S. McMillan, Raleigh.

Springfield rifle, 1805; five powder horns of Civil War period; sword of Civil War period. Donor: C. A. Riddle, Raleigh.

Russian made Mosin-Nagaut rifle, 1938, brought from Korea. Depositor: William S. Corbitt, Henderson.

Piece of a metal gunlock. Donor: H. Tatum Sparger, Asheboro.

Percussion hunting rifle made by Soloman Ward of Guilford County; percussion hunting rifle made by J. D. Ledbetter, Guilford County. Purchase.

Badly rusted bayonet from Civil War. Donor: William S. Powell, Chapel Hill.

Weights and Measures:

Balance scales, 1875; blue porcelain pitcher used for measuring molasses. Donor: J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

Large box containing compass, drawing compass, protractor, rulers, surveyor's chain, 1850; small box with 18 drafting instruments. Depositor: William S. Powell, Chapel Hill.

Old surveyor's instrument made in Scotland. Donor: Frank K. Thomas, Fayetteville.

Small leather case containing surveyor's protractor, hinged ruler, and small wooden ruler. Donor: H. Tatum Sparger, Asheboro.

Woodwork:

Piece of wood from the White House, Washington, D. C., acquired during the renovation of 1950. Donor: Earley W. Bridges, Greensboro.

Forty thin, handmade wooden shingles of various lengths. Donor: H. Tatum Sparger, Asheboro.

Writing:

Gold pen used by Charles Brantley Aycock. January 15, 1901, in signing his oath of office as Governor of North Carolina. Donor: John Lee Aycock, Evanston, Illinois.

Piece of slate from Tryon Palace school. Transferred from the Department of Conservation and Development.

Oblique-point pen. Donor: Miss Lue H. Cobb through J. L. Jackson, Raleigh.

APPENDIX XVIII

VOLUMES, PAMPHLETS, LEAFLETS, AND CHARTS MAILED BY MONTH

1952		July	449
July	737	August	318
August	549	September	467
September	1,007	October	589
October	1,368	November	1,795
November	792	December	2,633
December	743		
1953		1954	
January	696	January	963
February	1,297	February	754
March	937	March	1,002
April	733	April	616
May	413	May	824
June	1,084	June	280
		Total	21,056

APPENDIX XIX

COPIES OF *The North Carolina Historical Review* MAILED PER ISSUE

July, 1952, issue	730	October, 1953, issue	1,136
October, 1952, issue	1,136	January, 1954, issue	1,187
January, 1953, issue	1,082	April, 1954, issue	1,265
April, 1953, issue	1,255		
July, 1953, issue	1,185	Total	8,974

APPENDIX XX

BACK ISSUES OF *The North Carolina Historical Review*
MAILED PER MONTH

1952		July	40
July	27	August	39
August	28	September	17
September	19	October	5
October	11	November	31
November	41	December	66
December	35		
1953		1954	
January	23	January	41
February	36	February	27
March	2	March	146
April	48	April	45
May	116	May	21
June	151	June	252
		Total	1,267

APPENDIX XXI

PAID-UP SUBSCRIPTIONS, NEW OR RENEWAL, RECEIVED FOR
The North Carolina Historical Review, PER MONTH

	1952		July	135
July	49	August	134	
August	167	September	65	
September	116	October	40	
October	58	November	299	
November	148	December	121	
December	190			
			1954	
		January	86	
January	67	February	64	
February	31	March	29	
March	28	April	30	
April	41	May	131	
May	67	June	56	
June	54	Total	2,206	

APPENDIX XXII

ARTICLES PUBLISHED IN *The North Carolina Historical Review*

- "Christopher Newport in 1590," by David B. Quinn (July, 1952)
- "The Mind of the North Carolina Opponents of the Stamp Act," by C. Robert Haywood (July, 1952)
- "The Ante-Bellum Professional Theater in Raleigh," by Donald J. Rulfs (July, 1952)
- "North Carolina in the Confederate Congress," by Wilfred B. Yearns, Jr. (July, 1952)
- "Public Library Extension in North Carolina and the WPA," by Elaine von Oesen (July, 1952)
- "Walter Hines Page and the Spirit of the New South," by Charles Grier Sellers, Jr. (October, 1952)
- "Calvin H. Wiley's *North Carolina Reader*," by Howard Braverman (October, 1952)
- "The Land Valuations of Iredell County in 1800," by Hugh Hill Wooten (October, 1952)
- "The Beginnings of Religious Journalism in North Carolina, 1823-1865," by Henry S. Stroupe (January, 1953)
- "The Moore's Creek Bridge Campaign, 1776," by Hugh F. Rankin (January, 1953)
- "Westward Migration from Iredell County, 1800-1850," by Hugh Hill Wooten (January, 1953)
- "A Bibliography of the Printed Writings of William Edward Dodd," by Jack K. Williams (January, 1953)

- "Legislation Designed to Control Slavery in Wilmington and Fayetteville," by James Howard Brewer (April, 1953)
- "A Fourth Creek Farm from 1800 to 1830," by Hugh Hill Wooten (April, 1953)
- "Zebulon Baird Vance: A Personality Sketch," by Frontis W. Johnston (April, 1953)
- "George Patterson: North Carolinian by Adoption," by J. G. de Rouillac Hamilton (April, 1953)
- "Asheville and Thomas Wolfe," by George W. McCoy (April, 1953)
- "The Outdoor Historical Drama," by Kermit Hunter (April, 1953)
- "North Carolina Non-Fiction Works for 1952," by LeGette Blythe (April, 1953)
- "North Carolina Bibliography, 1951-1952," by Mary Lindsay Thornton (April, 1953)
- "Fertilizers and Farming in the Southeast, 1840-1950"; Part I: 1840-1900, by Rosser H. Taylor (July, 1953)
- "Legal Practice and Ethics in North Carolina, 1820-1860," by Fannie Memory Farmer (July, 1953)
- "The Labor Movement in North Carolina, 1880-1922," by Harley E. Jolley (July, 1953)
- "North Carolina Newspapers, Editors, and Journalistic Politics, 1815-1835," by Daniel Miles McFarland (July, 1953)
- "Judicial Machinery in North Carolina in 1865," by Kenneth E. St. Clair (July, 1953)
- "Court Decisions Involving Trade Unions in North Carolina: A Bibliography," by M. H. Ross (October, 1953)
- "Fertilizers and Farming in the Southeast, 1840-1950"; Part II: 1900-1950, by Rosser H. Taylor (October, 1953)
- "Pops, Frenchmen, Hidalgos, and Aztecs: Being a Survey of the Prose Fiction of J. M. Legaré," by Curtis Carroll Davis (October, 1953)
- "A Further Note on Joseph Gales of Newark, Sheffield, and Raleigh," by P. J. Wallis (October, 1953)
- "Sidney Weller: Ante-Bellum Promoter of Agricultural Reform," by C. O. Cathey (January, 1954)
- "The Great Migration from North Carolina in 1879," by Joseph H. Taylor (January, 1954)
- "Foreigners in North Carolina, 1900-1950," by Lawrence S. Thompson (January, 1954)
- "Place Names on Ocracoke Island," by C. A. Weslager (January, 1954)
- "The Early Development of the Roanoke Waterway—A Study in Interstate Relations," by Philip M. Rice (January, 1954)
- "The Ante-Bellum Professional Theater in Fayetteville," by Donald J. Rulfs (April, 1954)
- "Sharecropper and Tenant in the Courts of North Carolina," by Marjorie Mendenhall Applewhite (April, 1954)
- "The Chesapeake and Ohio Railroad in Reconstruction, 1865-1873," by Charles W. Turner (April, 1954)

- "History in the South - A Retrospect of Half a Century," by J. G. de Roulhac Hamilton (April, 1954)
- "The North Carolina Department of Archives and History - The First Half Century," by Henry S. Stroupe (April, 1954)
- "North Carolina Non-Fiction Books of the Year," by Hoke Norris (April, 1954)
- "North Carolina Awards in Literature and History," by Richard Walser (April, 1954)
- "North Carolina Fiction for the Three Years Ending August 31, 1953 - A Review," by Dougald MacMillan (April, 1954)
- "The Courtship of Zeb Vance," by Frontis W. Johnston (April, 1954)
- "New Lamps for Old in History," by Allan Nevins (April, 1954)
- "North Carolina Bibliography, 1952-1953," by Mary Lindsay Thornton (April, 1954)

APPENDIX XXIII

DOCUMENTARY MATERIALS PUBLISHED IN *The North Carolina Historical Review*

- "Letters from North Carolina to Andrew Johnson," edited by Elizabeth Gregory McPherson (July-October, 1952)
- "Pamela Savage of Champlain, Health Seeker in Oxford," by Helen Harriet Salls (October, 1952)
- "The Journal of Ruffin Wirt Tomlinson, the University of North Carolina, 1841-1842," edited by John L. Sanders (January-April, 1953)
- "A 'Yankee Teacher' in North Carolina, by Margaret Newbold Thorpe," edited by Richard L. Morton (October, 1953)
- "The Confederate Letters of Ruffin Barnes of Wilson County," edited by Hugh Buckner Johnston, Jr. (January, 1954)

APPENDIX XXIV

COPIES OF *Carolina Comments* MAILED PER ISSUE

July, 1952, issue	800	July, 1953, issue	1,482
September, 1952, issue	1,534	September, 1953, issue	1,534
November, 1952, issue	1,100	November, 1953, issue	1,610
January, 1953, issue	1,308	January, 1954, issue	1,421
March, 1953, issue	1,427	March, 1954, issue	2,042
May, 1953, issue	1,539	May, 1954, issue	1,996
		Total	17,793

